6P2A810
ATX Form Factor
Main Board
User's Manual

Copyright

Manual version: 1.0
Ref. No: 3053205
Published in 1999

Warning and disclaimer

This manual is designed to provide information about the Pentium® II/III main board. Meticulous efforts have been made to make this manual as accurate as possible, but no warranty or fitness is implied. All the information is provided on an 'as is' basis. The author and his corresponding publishing company shall have neither liability nor responsibility to any person or entity with respect to any loss or damages arising from the information contained in this manual or from the use of the system board that accompanies it.

Information contained in this manual is subject to change without notice. The manufacturer of the system board will not be held responsible for technical or editorial omissions made herein, nor for the incidental or consequential damages resulting from its furnishing, performance, functionality or use. Subsequent changes to this manual will be incorporated into the next edition. We welcome any suggestion regarding this manual or our computer products.

Trademarks

Table of contents

Chapter 1　Introduction

1-1　Overview

The main board utilizes Intel's latest i810 chipset integrated with new architects such as integrated graphic, sound, ULTRA DMA-66 (optional), USB & AMR is designed to fit INTEL PPGA type Socket-370 CPUs & SECC-1/2 type Slot-1 PII/III CPUs.

Intel's i810 is a cost-effective yet high-performance chipset which has integrated graphics controller(i752) with a 24 Bit 230MHz RAMDAC & software MPEG2 DECODE. It supports UMA (unified memory architect) mode up to 64MB with main memory or 4MB 3D texture memory(or called display cache) that can accelerate its 3D graphics performance. The on board AD1881 AC-97 CODEC chip provides perfect 3D sound function.

The main board also employs ITE I/O LPC controller utilizing with fully Plug and Play device and keyboard password setup. It supports 2.88 MB Floppy, Dual 16550 compatible (with 16 bytes FIFO, up to 460K baud rate) serial Port, ECP (Enhanced Capabilities Port), EPP(Enhanced Parallel Port) parallel port, SPP(Standard Parallel Port), Infrared IrDA (HPSIR), and Amplitude Shift Keyed IR. (ASKIR) port and hardware monitor functions too.

The main board contains 6*PCI for highest performance I/O add-on adapter cards. The system board supports three Bus Mastering Slots for high-performance I/O add-on cards. It supports Matrix Independent PCI routing for optimal multiple PCI adapter operations and is PCI2.2 specification compliant. 133MB/s data transfer rate can be compared to 33MB/s on EISA bus or 8MB/s on ISA bus. It supports back to back sequential CPU to PCI Memory writes to PCI Burst Write for full PCI throughput. The new AMR Slot is designed to fit low cost A(Audio) M(Modem) R(Riser) or MR card.

The main board has 2 dual in-line memory modules (DIMM) which can be installed with PC-100 SDRAM memory. The memory subsystem supports up to 512 MB SDRAM of non-buffered 3.3V using standard 168-pin DIMM sockets.

The main board is strengthened with Power Management Wake up Event such as **"Modem ring on"** which is the new invention to enable PCs to be turned on via the network or modem. These are also key benefits in PC operation, asset management, new system setup and power conservation.

In addition to the above hardware features, this main board has optional on-board **PORT-80** debugging function which helps user for self-diagnostic when system hangs up.

In conclusion, the system chipset and design make the main board a high performance, cost-effective, and energy efficient main board which meets a variety of price/performance levels. The main board is an ideal platform for the increasing requirements of today's and future's desktop applications.

1-2   Specifications

● **Chipset:** There are 4 sets of i810 listed as below:

Type	810-L	810	810-DC100	810-DC-133
North	GMCH0	GMCH0	GMCH	GMCH-E
South	ICH0	ICH	ICH	ICH
FSB	100MHz	100MHz	100MHz	133MHz
Display Cache	NO	NO	Yes, 100MHz	Yes, 100MHz
ATA	ATA33	ATA66	ATA66	ATA66
PCI REQ/GNT	4	6	6	6

● **CPU :** ① Can take current Socket-370 type 66MHz FSB Celeron-A CPU or
      later 100MHz version.
      ② Can take Slot-1 100MHz type PII/PIII CPUs.

● **Memory :** accepts 2 * DIMM in PC-100 specification memory

● **VGA :** On chip 3D graphics function with shared (i810L & i810) or 4MB
      (i810DC -100/133) 3D texture memory (or called display cache)

● **Sound :** Provides sound function with AD1881 AC-97 3D sound CODEC.

● **Expansion Slot :** 6x PCI slots, 1 x AMR(used for AMR card or MR card)

● **IDE :** support ULTRA DMA-33(i810L) or 66(i810, i810DC-100/133) mode

● **PCB Board size :** 30.5cm x 22.0cm, ATX form factor

● **Optional Items:**
   • TV-out (Chrontal CH7007 chip is needed)
   • PORT-80 debugging function.

*tion : System needs PC-100 memory & over 1 Ampere current power supply for this
      main board*

- **Other features**
  - Modem ring on
  - Windows 95/98 power off
  - Keyboard wake-up
  - Mouse wake-up
  - DMI, ACPI supported BIOS
  - Suspend to memory (S3) function

1-3   Notice of Hardware Installation

Before installing the main board hardware, note the following things.

A. Check the package

If any of the below items is missing or damaged, contact the dealer from whom you purchase. Leave this main board in its original package until you are ready to install it. In the package, there are:

• the main board

• manual

• cables

• driver & utility / CD

B. Make sure power is off.

During hardware installation, be sure that there is no power connected in this period.

C. Avoid ESD (Electrical Static Discharge)

While working with this main board, always wear a grounded wristband or ankle strap to avoid ESD (Electrical Static Discharge).

1-4   Notice of CD Driver Installation

This CD contains the following drivers. The user must read "Index" (HTML format) before installing required drivers. Index offers all the information on all the drivers.
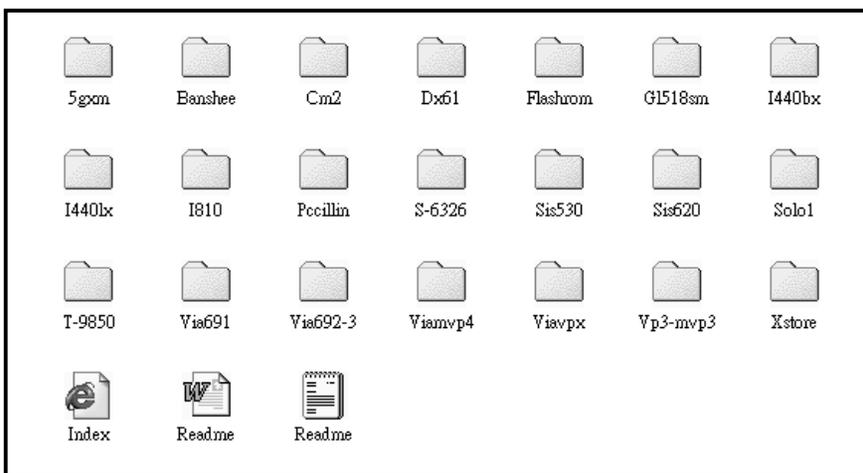
> *CD driver is always updated with the latest version, and thus the actual CD content may be different from the above picture.*

1. **Main boards:** i440ZX, i440BX, i440EX, i440LX, i430TX, VIA® VPX, i810 VP3, SIS® 620- based main boards
2. **Sound:** ESS-solo-1 sound driver
3. **Hardware monitoring :** CPU voltage/temperature and fan speed detection software
4. **Pccillin :** anti-virus protection software

> *e select i810 directory for this main board.*

> *to "CIH" virus will damage Bios completely, user needs to load PC-cillin anti-virus software when sets up system.*

1-5   Software Driver Installation

Unlike i440BX and i440LX, i810 chipset is not supported by the drivers in Windows-95 or Windows-98, **USERS NEED TO INSTALL DRIVERS VERY CAREFULLY OR SYSTEM WILL HANG UP UNEXPECTEDLY!**

Load drivers from attached CD & find sub-directories under i810 directory as:

INTELINF…………. (Setup driver for i810 chipset)
INF --
INFINSTV1.0 ………(Setup driver for i810 chipset)
VGAPV10…………………… (VGA Driver)
DX61………………………….(DIRECTx61 Driver)
AD1881……………………… (Drivers for sound function)

User needs to install drivers
INTELINF → INFINSTV1.0 → VGAPV10 → DX61 → AD1881 as below

1. FOR WINDOWS 95:

(1) Install Intel INFV1.0 file:
   A. Install Window 95 OSR2 V2.0 or higher version firstly.
   B. Install "USBSUPP" driver.
   C. Load attached CD & find "INF" directory. Then find sub-directory named "Intel INF V1.0" & execute "Setup" file, during the selection procedure, to select: "Windows-95 with USB supplement "for OSR2 or higher version, if not, select: "Windows-95 without USB supplement" don't select "Windows-98".

(2) Install InfinstV1.0 file
   A. Back to find InfinstV1.0 sub-directory and execute "Setup", just answer questions to complete it & restart system again(to update it to Win-95)

(3) VGA Driver Installation :
  A. Find directory VGAPV10 and Win9X sub-directory then execute SETUP and RESTART system.
  B. Find DX61 and execute DIRECTx61, then RESTART system to complete VGA drivers installation.

(4) Audio Driver Installation
  A. Find "AD1881 DRI" sub-directory, then find Win-95 sub-directory, then find "DRIVER 0040" execute "SETUP" & restart system.

2. FOR WINDOWS 98:

The installation procedures are similar to Windows 95, below are the differences :
A. No need to install "USBSUPP" driver.
B. When installing INTELINF & execute SETUP, select "Window-98".
C. When installing VGA and sound driver, select Win98 instead of Win95.

...ions : When install Windows 95/98, don't change the default directory path called
...windows" or Sound chip AD1881 can't find correct path and causes users to be unable
to be complete the installation.

Chapter 2   Installation

2-1   Layout Reference
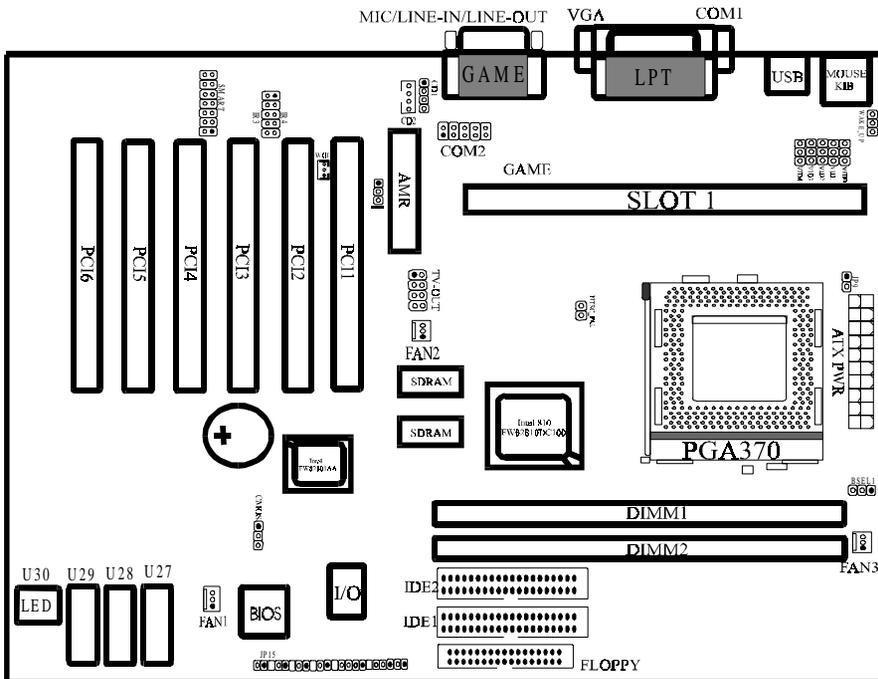
a "jumperless" main board, no hardware setting is required when setting up system.

2-2　Jumper Setting

This is a jumperless design main board, user is required to set CPU Ratio, Frequency in Bios only, no any hardware jumper is needed when sets up system.

2-2-1　CMOS Status

Please clear CMOS if password is forgotten. Below is the details to clear CMOS.

CMOS Status

1-2: normal   2-3: clear CMOS
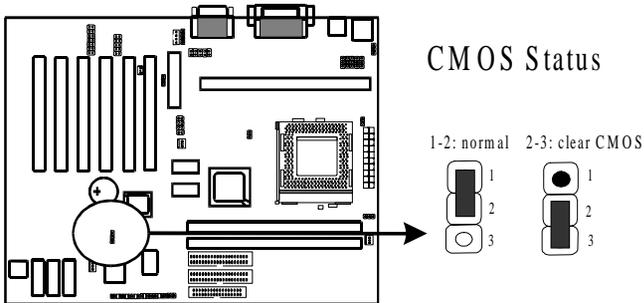
Procedure to clear CMOS:
Step 1: Shut down the system and disconnect the power supply from AC power.
Step 2: Pull out the power supply cable from the power connector.
Step 3: Short the CMOS jumper by putting jumper cap on Pin 2-3 for a few seconds.
Step 4: Return the cap to pin 1-2 at normal setup.
Step 5: Link the power cable to the connector & connect AC power to power supply.
Step 6: Turn on system power.
If you'd like to set password, press "Del" Key during system boot up to enter CMOS setup and establish a new password.

2-2-2   JP10 : Audio Function Selector

JP10 is a 3-pin jumper to enable/disable on board audio function. Set "1-2" to disable on board audio function and use AMR card installed on slot, set "2-3" to enable on board audio function and use MR card installed on slot.

JP10 : Audio
Function Selector

Disable on board
AC-97 CODEC

Enable on board
AC-97 CODEC
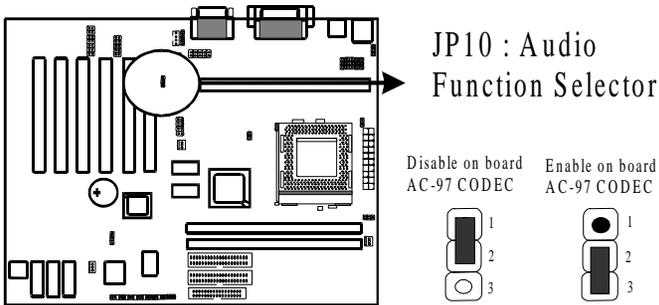
2-2-3   VID0-VID4--Switching Regulator for CPU Vcore Supply

VIDs provide different Vcore for CPU, these jumpers are reserved for VENDOR only. The manufacturer shall have neither liability nor responsibility to any person or entity with respect to any loss or damages arising by users' over-clocking or over-voltage.

2-2-4   Keyboard Wake Up Selector

Set "1-2" to disable and set "2-3" to enable keyboard wake up function.

Keyboard Wake Up
Selector

OFF   ON(default)
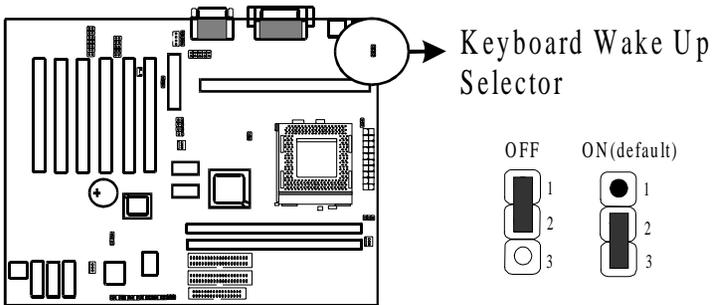
2-3   Connectors

2-3-1   Front Panel Connectors

Front panel has connectors such as **"POWER SW.," "TB-LED," "HD-LED," "RESET," "SPEAKER," "KEYLOCK," "PW-LED."** Please refer to the following further information.
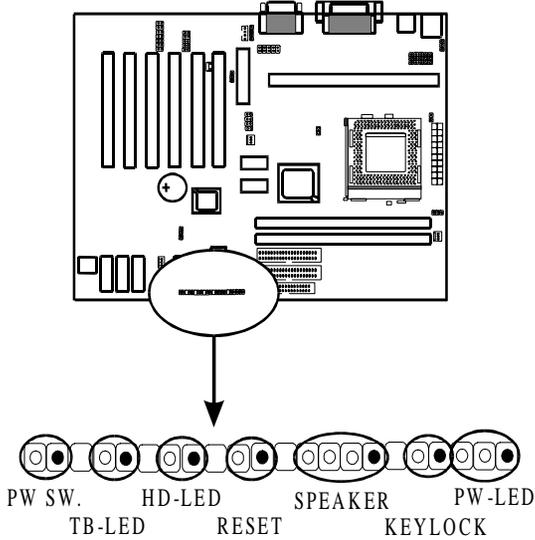
POWER SW. is a 2-pin connector, which controls power "ON" and "OFF" function.

TB-LED is a 2-pin Berg strip on case front panel indicates the current speed status of system.

HD-LED (Hard Disk activity LED connector) is a 2-pin keyed Berg strip. It is used to connect to front panel Hard Disk LED.

RESET is a 2-pin keyed Berg strip, connected to the push button reset switch on the case's front panel. Shorting both pin 1 & pin 2 can reset the system, which is similar to the power off and then on again.

SPEAKER is a 4-pin keyed Berg strip. It is used to connect to the case speaker to the main board for sound purpose.

KEYLOCK is a 2-pin connector. It is used to connect the key lock on the case front panel (if there is). Keyboard may be disconnected with the system through this function. Set to "on" to disconnect the connector with the system and "off" for normal status. Keylock using with JP2 connector.

PW-LED is a 3-pin connector. It is used to connect to the LED on the case front panel. The LED shows the status of the power.

2-3-2 Back Panel

Back Panel Connectors are GAME Port, MIC, LINE-IN, LINE-OUT, COM1/ COM2, LPT, USB, PS/2 keyboard, and PS/2 mouse on case back panel.
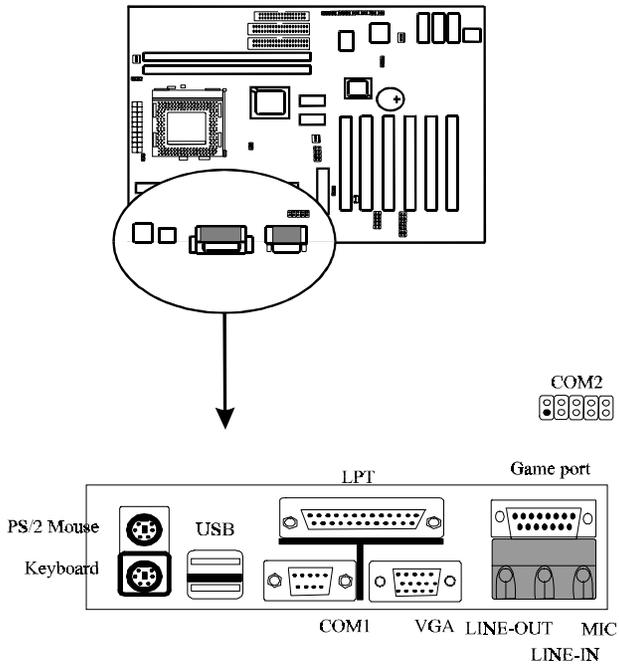
COM1 & COM2

The onboard serial port 1 and port 2 are the 9-pin D-subminature male connector COM1 and COM2. COM1 and COM2 can be disabled in BIOS setup. Please refer to Chapter 3 "Integrated Peripherals" for more information.

KBD/PS2 MOUSE

The onboard PS/2 keyboard and mouse connectors are 6-pin Mini-Din connectors.

LPT

The onboard parallel port is a 25-pin female connector. It supports standard printer port, Enhanced Parallel Port (EPP), Extended Capabilities Port (ECP), Standard Parallel Port (SPP).

USB: USB (Universal Serial Bus) Connector

Universal Serial Bus connector, marked as **"USB,"** is used to connect USB devices. There are 2 USB connectors on this main board.

Midi/Game Port & External Audio Connectors

Midi/Game port has 15 pins connecting to the game joystick. External Audio connectors are "LINE-OUT, LINE-IN, MIC-IN" for audio functions.

2-3-3　ATX Power Supply Connector

ATX power connector has 20 pins, which is especially designed for ATX case. The ATX power supply supports the function of the **"Soft Power On Momentary Switch"** which connects the front panel switch to the 2-pin **SOFT-PWR** on the system board**.** While the power switch on the back of ATX power is turned on, the full power will not go into the system board until the front panel switch is momentarily pressed. Push the switch again to turn off the power to the system board.
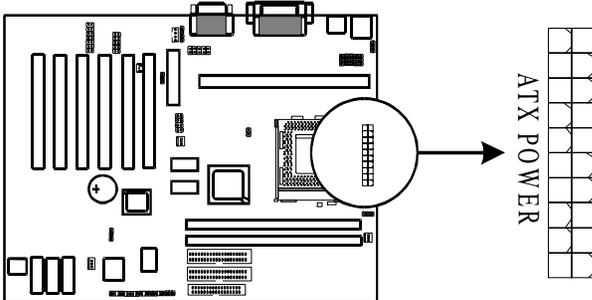
> To support i810 chipset, we suggest that Pin 17 signal 5VSB on ATX Power supply should be able to offer at least 1A driving ability.

2-3-4 CPU Fan Connectors

There are 3 fan connectors on this system board, and it is marked as **"CPUFAN".** Each fan connector has three pins.

Fan Signal

GND
+12V
SENSE
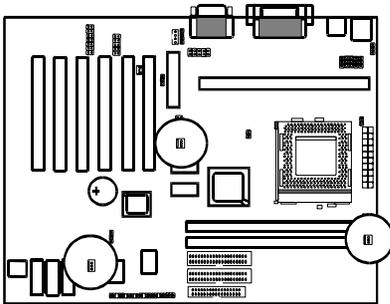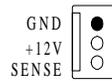
2-3-5   I.R. : IrDA Connector

IR connector supports wireless infrared module. With this module and application software like Laplink, or Win95 Direct Cable Connection, user can transfer data to or from laptops, notebooks, PDA and printers. This connector supports **HPSIR**, **ASKIR,** and **Fast IR**.

Attach Infrared module to IR connector. Be sure to put in the right direction during installation.

I.R.:INFRA-RED
CONNECTOR
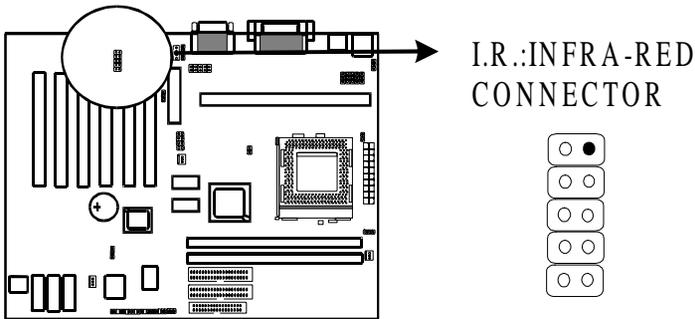
	IR3(normal IR)	IR4(consumer IR)
1	VCC	VCC
2	NONE	NONE
3	IRRX	CIRRX
4	IRTX	CIRTX
5	GND	GND

2-3-6　Floppy Disk Connector

Floppy Disk Connector has 34 pins and is used to attach the floppy drive cable.

FLOPPY
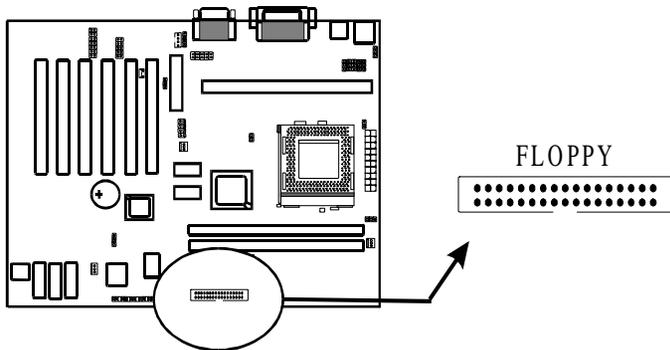
2-3-7   IDE1 & IDE2

IDE1 and IDE2 are 39-pin IDE connectors (Ultra 66). **IDE1** is primary channel, and **IDE2** is secondary channel. Each channel supports 2 IDE devices, and 4 devices in total for this main board.
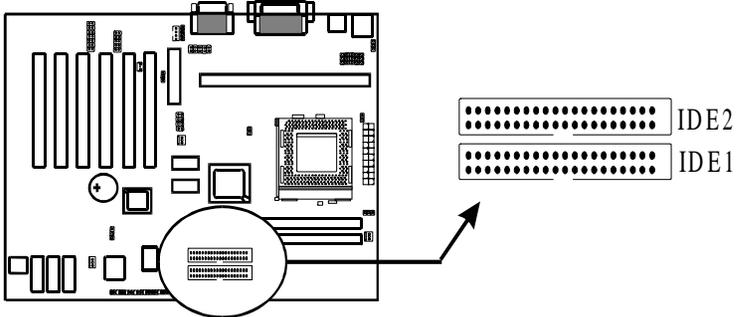
2-3-8   TV-OUT Function

If main board provides TV-OUT function, user needs to connect attached TV-OUT cable to this connector. The other side of cable will be connected to RCA JACK from TV.
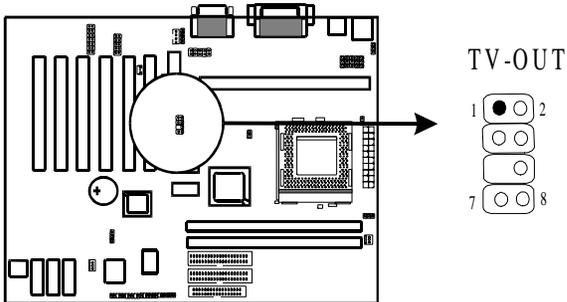
2-3-9　CD1, CD2 : CD-IN

CD1 and CD2 provide "CD-IN" signal for internal CD-ROM.
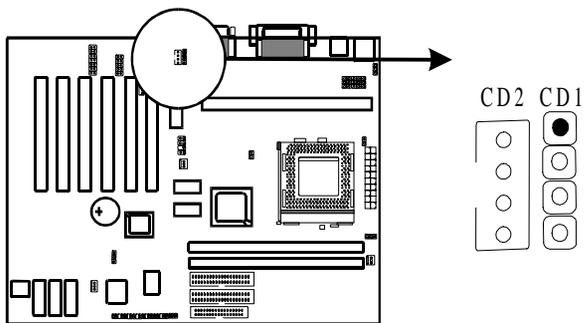
2-4 DIMM Installation

Please make sure DIMM is 3.3V DIMM. Either DIMM1 or DIMM2 supports 8 MB, 16 MB, 32 MB, 64 MB, and 128MB. Maximum memory for **SDRAM is up to 512 MB.** The user may insert DIMM modules in either DIMM1, or DIMM2.

Insert the module as shown. Due to different number of pins on either side of the breaks, the module will only fit in the direction as shown. SDRAM DIMM modules have different pin contacts on each side and therefore have a higher pin density.

3.3V

$\Rightarrow$
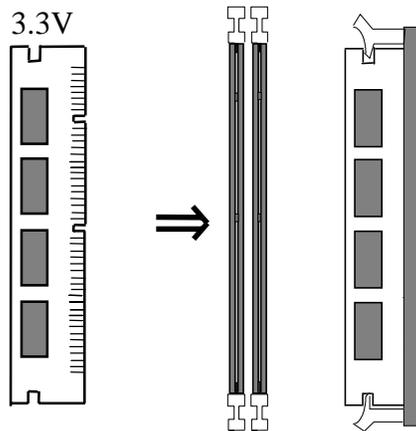
RAM memory supports PC-100 DIMM.

Chapter 3   BIOS Setup

3-1   Award® BIOS CMOS Setup

CMOS Setup Utility - Copyright (C) 1984-1999

Standard CMOS Feature	Frequency/Voltage Control
Advanced BIOS Feature	Load Optimized Defaults
Advanced Chipset Feature	Set Supervisor Password
Integrated Peripherals	Set User Password
Power Management Setup	Save & Exit Setup
PnP/PCI Configurations	Exit Without Saving
PC Health Status	

Esc : Quit F9 : Menu in BIOS $\uparrow \downarrow \leftarrow \rightarrow$: Select Item	
F10 : Save & Exit Setup	

Time, Date, Hard Disk Type

The menu displays all the major selection items and allows user to select any of the shown item. The selection is made by moving cursor (press any direction key) to the item and press **<Enter>** key. An on-line help message is displayed at the bottom of the screen as cursor is moves to various items which provides user better understanding of each function. When a selection is made, the menu of the selected item will appear. So the user can modify associated configuration parameters.

3-1-1 Standard CMOS Setup

```
    Date:                 Mon, [Jul] 5                    Item Help
1999                                          _____
    Time:                 17:42:44
                                              Menu Level      ➢
 ➢  IDE Primary Master   Press Enter
    None                                      Change the day, month,
 ➢  IDE Primary Slave    Press Enter          year and century
    None
 ➢  IDE Secondary Master Press Enter
    None
 ➢  IDE Secondary Slave  Press Enter
    None

    Drive A               1.44M, 3.5 in.
      Drive B                   None

    Video                 EGA/VGA
    Halt On               All,But
Keyboard

    Based Memory              640K
    Extended Memory         64512K
    Total Memory            65536K
```

```
↑↓←→Move  Enter: Select  +/-/PU/PD: Value  F10:Save  ESC: Exit  F1:General Help
   F5:Previous Values   F6:Fail-safe Defaults      F7:Optimized Defaults
```

The **"Standard CMOS Setup"** allows user to configure system setting such as
current date and **time, type of hard disk drive** installed in the system, **floppy
drive type,** and the type of **display monitor.** Memory size is auto detected by
the BIOS and displayed for your reference. When a field is highlighted (direction
keys to move cursor and **<Enter>** key to select). The entries in the field will be

changed by pressing **<PageDown>** or **<PageUp>** key or user can enter new data directly from the keyboard.

CMOS Setup Utility – Copyright © 1984 – 1999 Award Software
IDE Primary Master

```
 IDE HDD Auto-Detection        Press Enter           Item Help
 IDE Primary Master            Auto
                                           ─────────────────────
 Capacity                        8455MB     Menu Level    ➢
 Access Mode                   Auto
                                            To auto-detect the HDD's size, head
 Cylinder                      16383        ……on this channel.
 Head                             16
 Precomp                           0
 Landing Zone                  16382
 Sector                           63




─────────────────────────────────────────────────────────────────────
 ↑↓←→Move  Enter: Select  +/-/PU/PD: Value  F10:Save  ESC: Exit  F1:General Help
    F5:Previous Values   F6:Fail-safe defaults      F7:Optimized Defaults
```

Hard Disk Configurations

1.IDE HDD Auto-Detection : press this item to Auto Detect the HDD type.
2.IDE Primary Master : select "AUTO" to detect the mode type
automatically. Select "NORMAL" users have to
redefine the following 4-8 items according to HDD.
"NONE" means this item disabled.
3.ACCESS MODE : select **"AUTO"** to detect the mode type
automatically. If your hard disk supports the **LBA**
mode, select **"LBA"** or **"LARGE".** However, if
your hard disk cylinder is more than 1024 and does
not support the LBA function, you have to set at
"LARGE." Select **"NORMAL"** if your hard disk
supporting cylinder is below 1024.
4. CYLS : the cylinder number of the hard disk.
5. HEAD : the read/write head number of hard disk. The range is from **"1"**
to **"16".**
6.PRECOMP: the cylinder number at which the disk drive changes the write
timing.
7.LANDZ : the cylinder number that the disk drive heads (read/write) are
seated when the disk drive is parked.
8.SECTOR : the sector number of each track defined on the hard disk. The
range is from **"1"** to **"64".**

Note1: if hard disk primary master/slave and secondary master/slave
were set to **"auto",** the hard disk size and model will be auto detected
on display during POST.

The Award® BIOS supports 3 HDD modes: **NORMAL, LBA & LARGE.**

1. Normal mode

Generic access mode in which neither the BIOS nor the IDE controller will make any transformations during accessing.

The maximum number of cylinders, head & sectors for normal mode are **1024, 16 & 63.**

No. Cylinder   (1024)
X   No. Head   (16)
X   No. Sector   (63)
X   No. Per Sector   (512)
                528 MB

If user set this HDD to normal mode, the maximum accessible HDD size will be 528 MB even though its physical size may be greater than that!

2. LBA (Logical Block Addressing) Mode

A new HDD accessing method to overcome the 528 MB bottleneck. The number of cylinders, heads & sectors shown in setup may not be the number physically contained in the HDD. During HDD accessing, the IDE controller will transform the logical address described by sector, head & cylinder into its own physical address inside the HDD.

The maximum HDD size supported by LBA mode is 8.4 GB which is obtained by the following formula:

	No. Cylinder	(1024)
X	No. Head	(255)
X	No. Sector	(63)
X	No. Bytes Per Sector	(512)
	8.4 GB	

3. Large Mode
Extended HDD access mode supported by Award® software. Some IDE HDDs contain more than 1024 cylinder without LBA support (in some cases, users do not want LBA). The Award® BIOS provides another alternative to support these kinds of large mode:

Cyls.	Head	Sector	Mode
1120	16	59	NORMAL
560	32	59	LARGE

BIOS tricks DOS (or other OS) that the number of cylinders is less than 1024 by dividing it by 2. At the same time, the number of heads is multiplied by 2. A reverse transformation process will be made inside int 12h in order to access the right HDD address the right HDD address!

4. Maximum HDD Size:

```
     No. Cylinder          (1024)
X    No. Head              (32)
X    No. Sector            (63)
X    No. Bytes Per Sector      (512)
               1 GB
```

To support LBA or large mode of HDDs, there must be some softwares involved. All these softwares are located in the Award® HDD service routine (int 13h). It may be failed to access a HDD with LBA (large) mode selected if you are running under an operating system which replaces the whole int 13h. Unix operating systems do not support either LBA or large and must utility the standard mode. Unix can support drives larger than 528MB.

3-1-2 Advanced BIOS Features

Menu below shows all of the manufacturer's default values of this main board. Move the cursor by pressing **<PageDown>/-** or **<PageUp>/+** key to modify the parameters, press **[F1]** key to display help message of the selected item. This setup program also provide 2 convenient ways to load the default parameter data from BIOS **[F6]** and **[F7]** area if shown data is corrupted. This provides the system a capability to recover from any possible error.

CMOS Setup Utility – Copyright © 1984 – 1999 Award Software
Advanced BIOS Features

```
┌──────────────────────────────────────────────────┬───────────────────────────────┐
│ Virus Warning            Disabled                 │         Item Help             │
│ CPU Internal Cache       Enabled                  │ ───────────────────────────── │
│ External Cache           Enabled                  │                               │
│ CPU L2 Cache ECC Checking Enabled                 │ Menu Level     ➢              │
│ Processor Number Feature   Enabled                │                               │
│ Quick Power On Self Test Enabled                  │ Allows you to choose the VIRUS │
│ First Boot device        Floppy                   │ warning feature for IDE Hard Disk │
│ Second Boot device       HDD-0                    │ boot sector protection.  If this │
│ Third Boot device        LS/ZIP                   │ function is enabled and someone │
│ Boot other device        Enabled                  │ attempt to write data into this │
│ Swap Floppy Drive        Disabled                 │ area, BIOS will show a warning │
│ Boot Up Floppy Seek      Disabled                 │ message on screen and alarm beep │
│ Boot Up NumLock Status   Off                      │                               │
│ Gate A20 Option          Fast                     │                               │
│ Typematic Rate Setting   Disabled                 │                               │
│ Typematic Rate (Chars/Sec) 6                      │                               │
│ Typematic Delay (Msec)   250                      │                               │
│ Security Option          Setup                    │                               │
│ OS Select For DRAM > 64MB Non-OS2                 │                               │
├──────────────────────────────────────────────────┴───────────────────────────────┤
│ ↑↓←→Move  Enter: Select  +/-/PU/PD: Value  F10:Save  ESC: Exit  F1:General Help    │
│    F5:Previous Values   F6:Fail-safe Defaults       F7:Optimized Defaults          │
└───────────────────────────────────────────────────────────────────────────────────┘
```

Virus Warning
:Enabled (default)
:Disabled

CPU Internal Cache
Enabled : enable L1 cache (default)
Disabled: disable L1 cache

External Cache
Enabled (default)**:** enable L2 cache
Disabled: disable L2 cache

CPU L2 Cache ECC Checking
Enabled (default): enable L2 cache ECC checking
Disabled: disable L2 cache ECC checking

Processor Number Feature
Enabled(default)
Disabled

Quick Power On Self Test
This category speeds up power on self test.
Enabled (default) **:** BIOS will shorten or skip some check items.
Disabled: normal speed

First Boot Device
This category determines which drive the system searches first. System will search in turn for floppy disk drive; second is hard disk drive, and finally Floppy drive. Default value is **"FLOPPY".** Options are as below:
FLOPPY; LS/ZIP; HDD-0; SCSI; CDROM; HDD-1; HDD-2; HDD-3; LAN; Disable

Second Boot Device
This category determines which drive the system searches first. System will search in turn for floppy disk drive; second is hard disk drive, and finally Floppy drive. Default value is **"HDD-0".** Options are as below:
FLOPPY; LS/ZIP; HDD-0; SCSI; CDROM; HDD-1; HDD-2; HDD-3; LAN; Disable

Third Boot Device
This category determines which drive the system searches first. System will search in turn for floppy disk drive; second is hard disk drive, and finally Floppy drive. Default value is **"LS/ZIP".** Options are as below:
FLOPPY; LS/ZIP; HDD-0; SCSI; CDROM; HDD-1; HDD-2; HDD-3; LAN; Disable

Swap Floppy Drive

Enabled: floppy A&B will be swapped.
Disabled(default): floppy A&B will not be swapped.

Boot Up Floppy Seek
BIOS will determine if the floppy disk drive is 40 or 80 tracks. 360k type is 40 tracks while 720K/ 1.2M and 1.44M are all 80 tracks. Default value is **enabled.**

Boot Up Numlock Status
:On
:Off(default)

Gate A20 Speed
:Normal
:Fast (default)

Typematic Rate Setting
This determines the typematic rate.
Enabled: enable typematic rate and typematic delay programming.
Disabled(default) **:** disable typematic rate and typematic delay programming. The system BIOS will use default value of this 2 items and the default is controlled by

Typematic Rate(Chars/Sec)
6   : 6 Characters Per Second (default)
8   : 8 Characters Per Second
10 :10 Characters Per Second
12 : 12 Characters Per Second
15 : 15 Characters Per Second
20 : 20 Characters Per Second
24 : 24 Characters Per Second
30 : 30 Characters Per Second

Typematic Delay (Msec)
This is the interval between the first and second character displayed.

250 : 250 msec (default)
500 : 500 msec
750 : 750 msec
1000 :1000 msec

Security Option

Item	Function	Note
Setup (default)	Security protection in CMOS setup menu	After setting password in BIOS CMOS **"Supervisor Password" or User Password,"** it protects BIOS CMOS setup.
System	Security protection in system boot-up & BIOS setup	This function secures the system under system boot-up and BIOS setup after setting password.

OS Select For DRAM> 64MB
This option is especially set for OS2 operating system. Set **"Non-OS2"** for RAM memory over 64MB and set **"Non-OS2"** for other operating systems like Windows® 95/98 or NT.
:Non-OS2 (default)
:OS2

3-1-3 Chipset Features Setup

CMOS Setup Utility – Copyright © 1984 – 1999 Award Software
Advanced Chipset Features

```
   SDRAM CAS Latency Time        3                        Item Help
   SDRAM Cycle Time Tras/Trc     6/8          _____
   SDRAM RAS-to-CAS Delay        3            Menu Level      ➤
   SDRAM RAS Precharge Time      3
   System BIOS Cacheable         Enabled
   Video BIOS Cacheable          Enabled
   Memory Hole At 15M-16M        Disabled
   Delay Transaction             Enabled
   On-Chip Video Window Size     64MB
   Local Memory Frequency          100 MHz
   * Onboard Display Cache Setting *
      CAS# Latency               3
      Paging Mode Control        Open
       RAS-to-CAS Override       by CAS # LT
      RAS# Timing                Fast
      RAS# Precharge Timing      Fast


  ↑↓←→Move  Enter: Select  +/-/PU/PD: Value  F10:Save  ESC: Exit  F1:General Help
     F5:Previous Values   F6:Fail-safe defaults      F7:Optimized Defaults
```

SDRAM RAS to CAS delay
This controls the DRAM page miss and row miss leadoff timing.
: 2
: 3 (default)

SDRAM RAS Precharge Time
SDRAM precharge time by RAS.

: 2
: 3 (default)

System BIOS cacheable
It defines whether system BIOS area cacheable or not.
:Enabled (default)
:Disabled

Video BIOS cacheable
It defines whether video BIOS area cacheable or not.
:Enabled (default)
:Disabled

Memory Hole at 15M-16M: this field enables a memory hole in main memory space. CPU cycles matching an enabled hold are passed on to PCI note that a selection can not be changed while the L2 cache is enabled.
:Enabled
:Disabled (default)

Delay Transaction
:Enabled (default)
:Disabled

Onboard Display Cache Setting
CAS# Latency
:3(default)
:2

Paging Mode Control
:Open
:Close(default)

RAS-to-CAS Override
:by CAS # LT(default)
:Override(2)

RAS# Timing
:Fast
:Slow(default)

RAS# Precharge Timing
:Fast
:Slow(default)

3-1-4 Integrated Peripherals

CMOS Setup Utility – Copyright © 1984 – 1999 Award Software
Integrated Peripherals

```
   OnChip Primary   PCI IDE      Enabled              Item Help
   OnChip Secondary  PCI IDE     Enabled        _____
   IDE Primary Master PIO        Auto           Menu Level      ➢
   IDE Primary Slave  PIO        Auto           If your IDE hard drive supports
   IDE Secondary Master  PIO     Auto           block mode select Enabled for
   IDE Secondary Slave   PIO     Auto           automatic detection of the optimal
   IDE Primary Master UDMA       Auto           number of block read/write per
   IDE Primary Slave   UDMA      Auto           sector the drive can support
   IDE Secondary Master  UDMA    Auto
   IDE Secondary Slave   UDMA    Auto
   USB Controller                Enabled
   USB Keyboard Support          Disabled
   Init Display First            Onboard
   AC97 Audio                    Auto
   AC97 Modem                    Auto
   IDE HDD Block Mode            Enabled
   POWER ON Function
   KB Power ON Password          Enter
   Hot Key Power ON              Ctrl-F1
 _____
 ↑↓←→ Move  Enter: Select  +/-/PU/PD: Value  F10:Save  ESC: Exit  F1:General Help
    F5:Previous Values   F6:Fail-safe Defaults      F7:Optimized Defaults
```

OnChip Primary PCI IDE
:Enabled(default)
:Disabled

OnChip Secondary PCI IDE

:Enabled(default)
:Disabled

IDE Primary Master PIO
This feature detects your primary master hard disk device.
:Auto (default)
:Mode 0,1,2,3,4

IDE Primary Slave PIO
This feature detects your primary master hard disk device.
:Auto (default)
:Mode 0,1,2,3,4

IDE Secondary Master PIO
This feature detects your secondary master hard disk device.
:**Auto** (default)
:Mode 0,1,2,3,4

IDE Secondary Slave PIO
This feature detects your secondary master hard disk device.
:**Auto** (default)
:Mode 0,1,2,3,4

IDE Primary Master UDMA
:Auto(default)
:Disabled

IDE Primary Slave UDMA
:Auto(default)
:Disabled
IDE Secondary Master UDMA
:Auto(default)

:Disabled

IDE Secondary Slave UDMA
:Auto(default)
:Disabled

USB Controller
:Enabled(default)
:Disabled

USB Keyboard support
:Enabled
:Disabled(default)

Init Display First
:PCI Slot
:Onboard (default)

AC97 Audio
:Auto(default)
:Enabled

AC97 Modem
:Auto(default)
:Disabled

IDE HDD Block Mode
:Enabled(default)
:Disabled

3-1-5 Power Management Setup

CMOS Setup Utility – Copyright © 1984 – 1999 Award Software
Power Management Setup

```
 ACPI Function              Disabled              Item Help
 ACPI Suspend Type          S1(POS)        _____
 Power Management           User Define    Menu Level    ➤
 Video Off Method           DPMS
 Video Off In Suspend       YES
 Suspend Type               Stop Grant
 MODEM Use IRQ              3
 Suspend Mode               Disabled
 HDD Power Down             Disabled
 Soft-Off by PWRBTN         Instant Off
 Wake-Up by PCI card        Disabled
 Power On by Ring           Disabled
 USB KB Wake-Up From S3     Disabled
 Resume by Alarm            Disabled
 Date(of Month) Alarm       0
 Time(hh:mm:ss) Alarm       0  0  0

  **  Reload Global Timer Events  **
 Primary IDE 0              Disabled

↑↓←→Move  Enter: Select  +/-/PU/PD: Value  F10:Save  ESC: Exit  F1:General Help
   F5:Previous Values   F6:Fail-safe defaults       F7:Optimized Defaults
```

When using the function of Suspend to RAM, please follow the below procedures.

1. Choose "Power Management Setup" from the main menu, then press <Enter>.
2. Set the item of "ACPI Function" to "Enabled."
3. Choose "S3(STR)" on "ACPI Suspend Type."

INTEL 810   43

4. Press <Esc> at anytime to return to the main menu.
5. Choose "Save & Exit Setup" then press <Enter>, type <Y> then press <Enter>.
6. Before installing Windows® 98, please key in below parameters:
　　　[drive]:>setup /p

If you had installed Windows®98 already, you have to update your system to support ACPI. About updating information, please contact with Microsoft technical support.

7. Setup Windows® 98, click "start" on the Windows® 98 screen, please move cursor to "Settings", then to click "Control Panel".
8. On "Control Panel" screen, click "Power Management".
9. Click "Advanced", then choose "stand by" in "When I press the power button on my computer".
10. After completing above procedures, if you want to shut down system, please ignore the procedure of shut down file, application software. To press power button shut down system immediately or choose "stand by" on Windows® 98 system.

Note : If you want to start system, please press power button then your preserve properties will appear within 8 second. But if you had set "keyboard password" on "KB Power On Password", you have to start system by keying password.

Power Management
:User Define(default)--users can configure their own power management
:Min Saving
:Max Saving

Video Off Method
:DPMS(default)
:Blank Screen
:V/H Sync+Blank

Video Off In Suspend
:Yes (default)
:No

MODEM Use IRQ
:3 (default)
:4, 5, 7, 9, 10, 11, NA

Suspend mode
:Disabled(default), 1min --- 2 min, 4 min, 8 min, 12 min, 20 min, 30 min, 40 min, 1 Hour

HDD Power Down
:Disabled(default), 1 min --- 15 min

3-1-6 PNP / PCI Configuration Setup

CMOS Setup Utility – Copyright © 1984-1999 Award Software
PnP/PCI Configurations

```
      Reset Configuration Data       Disabled                Item Help
                                                     ------------------------
      Resources Controlled By     Auto(ESCD)        Menu Level    ➤
  ➤    IRQ Resources               Press Enter
  ➤                                                 Default is Disabled.  Select
      PCI/VGA Palette Snoop        Disabled          Enabled to reset Extended
                                                     System Configuration Data(ESCD)
                                                     when you exit Setup if you have
                                                     installed a new add-on and the
                                                     system reconfiguration has
                                                     caused such a serious conflict
                                                     that the OS cannot boot
```

↑↓←→Move Enter: Select +/-/PU/PD: Value F10:Save ESC: Exit F1:General Help
F5:Previous Values   F6:Fail-safe Defaults   F7:Optimized Defaults

Reset Configuration Data
:Disabled(default)
:Enabled--- to reset **"Extended System Configuration Data(ESCD)** when you exit setup if you have installed a new add-on card and the system reconfiguration has caused such a serious conflict that the operating system can not boot up.

Resources Controlled By
:Manual
The table will show the below items: **"Reset Configuration Data, IRQ-3 assigned to."** The user can adjust the shown items as required.
:Auto (default)
The table will not show the above items, and the system will automatically assign the above setup.

PCI/VGA Palette Snoop
:Disabled (default)
:Enabled

3-1-7 Frequency/Voltage Control

CMOS Setup Utility – Copyright © 1984-1999 Award Software
Frequency/Voltage Control

```
    Auto Detect DIMM/PCI CIK    Disabled              Item Help
   Spread Spectrum             Disabled      ------------------------
   CPU Host/PCI Clock           Default      Menu Level    ➤
   CPU Clock Ratio                x 3


















  ↑↓←→Move  Enter: Select  +/-/PU/PD: Value  F10:Save  ESC: Exit  F1:General Help
     F5:Previous Values    F6:Fail-safe Defaults      F7:Optimized Defaults
```

Auto Detect DIMM/PCI CIK
: Enabled
: Disabled (default)

Spread Spectrum
:Enabled
:Disabled(default)

selection is reserved for manufacturers to pass CE test only not available for users.

3-1-8 PC Health Status

CMOS Setup Utility – Copyright © 1984-1999 Award Software

```
          Voltage 0                              Item Help
          Voltage 1                     ------------------------
          Voltage 2                     Menu Level    ➢
          Voltage 3
          Voltage 4
          Voltage 5
          Voltage 6
          Voltage 7
          Voltage Battery
          CPU Temperature
          Fan 1 Speed
          Fan 2 Speed
          Fan 3 Speed




─────────────────────────────────────────────────────────────
 ↑↓←→Move  Enter: Select  +/-/PU/PD: Value  F10:Save  ESC: Exit  F1:General Help
    F5:Previous Values   F6:Fail-safe Defaults      F7:Optimized Defaults
```

Current CPU Temperature, Current CPU Fan1 speed/CPU Fan2 speed/Current Vin3(V)/Vin1(V)/VIN(2)/Vdd(V):
System will automatically detect the above items and show the status.

3-1-9 Supervisor/User Password

The "Supervisor/User Password setting" utility sets the security protection. There are two kinds of password functions in the setup menu : one is "Supervisor Password," and the other is "User Password." Their difference is:

Supervisor Password: this function allows you the right to change the options of setup menu.

User Password: this function only allows you to enter the setup menu but not to change the options of the setup menu except "USER PASSWORD," "SAVE & EXIT SETUP," and "EXIT WITHOUT SAVING."

1. How to set "Supervisor Password" & "User Password"
The setup of "Supervisor Password" and "User Password" has the same steps.

Step 1: Enter Password --Press <Enter> after appointing the password.

CMOS Setup Utility - Copyright (C) 1984-1999

Standard CMOS Feature	Frequency/Voltage Control
Advanced BIOS Feature	Load Optimized Defaults
Advanced Chipset Feature	Set Supervisor Password
Integrated Peripherals	Set User Password
Power Managem	Setup
PnP/PCI Configu	Saving
PC Health Status	

Esc : Quit	↑ ↓ ← → : Select Item
F10 : Save & Exit Setup	

Time, Date, Hard Disk Type

Step 2: **Confirm Password**
Type the password again and press **<Enter>** .

INTEL 810   50

CMOS Setup Utility - Copyright (C) 1984-1999

Standard CMOS Feature	Load Fail-Safe Defaults
Advanced BIOS Feature	Load Optimized Defaults
Advanced Chipset Feature	~~Set Supervisor Password~~
Integrated Periph~~eral~~	~~sword~~
Power Managem~~ent~~ CONFIRM PASSWORD:	~~Setup~~
PnP/PCI Configurations	Exit Without Saving
Frequency/Voltage Control	
PC Health Status	

Esc ： Quit	↑↓←→ : Select Item
F10 ： Save & Exit Setup	

Time, Date, Hard Disk Type

If you forget password, please clear CMOS.
(refer to jumper RTC1)

Step 3: Set "Security Option" in "BIOS Features Setup"

After setting password, enter "Security Option" in "BIOS Features Setup." There are 2 options "Setup" & "System." "Setup" will only secure CMOS setup through password. "System" is to secure PC sytem and password is required during system boot-up in addition to CMOS setup.

2. How to Disable "Supervisor Password" & "User Password"

INTEL 810   51

Step 1: Go to CMOS Setup Menu (need to key in password first)

Step 2: Enter "Supervisor Password" or "User Password"
When it shows "Enter Password." Press the <Enter> key instead of entering a new password when "ENTER PASSWORD" appears. It will inform "PASSWORD DISABLED PRESS ANY KEY TO CONTINUE." Thus, press any key as instructed to disable the password.

CMOS Setup Utility - Copyright (C) 1984-1999

Standard CMOS Feature	Frequency/Voltage Control
Advanced BIOS Feature	Load Optimized Defaults
Advanced Chipset Feature	Set Supervisor Password
Integrated Peripherals	Set User Password
Power Mana	PASSWORD DISABLED !!!
PnP/PCI Co	PRESS ANY KEY TO CONTINUE
PC Health Status	

Esc : Quit	↑ ↓ ← → : Select Item
F10 : Save & Exit Setup	

Time, Date, Hard Disk Type

3-1-10 Load Optimized Defaults

CMOS Setup Utility - Copyright (C) 1984-1999

Standard CMOS Feature	Frequency/Voltage Control
Advanced BIOS Feature	~~Load Optimized Defaults~~
Advanced Chipset Feature	Set Supervisor Password
Integrated Per	rd
Power Manag	up
PnP/PCI Configurations	Exit Without Saving
PC Health Status	

Load Optimized Defaults (Y/N)? N

Esc : Quit	↑ ↓ ← → : Select Item
F10 : Save & Exit Setup	

Time, Date, Hard Disk Type

"Load Optimized Defaults" loads optimized settings which are stored in the BIOS ROM. The auto-configured settings only affect "**BIOS Features Setup"** and **"Chipset Features Setup"** screens. There is no effect on the standard CMOS setup. To use this feature, highlight it on the main screen and press the **<Enter>** key. A line will appear on screen asking if you want to load the setup default values. Press the **<Y>** key and then press the **<Enter>** key. The setup defaults will then load. If not, enter **<N>**.

3-1-11 Save & Exit Setup

CMOS Setup Utility - Copyright (C) 1984-1999

Standard CMOS Feature	Frequency/Voltage Control
Advanced BIOS Feature	Load Optimized Defaults
Advanced C SAVE to CMOS and EXIT (Y/N)? N ssword	
Integrated P d	
Power Management Setup	Save & Exit Setup
PnP/PCI Configurations	Exit Without Saving
PC Health Status	

Esc : Quit	↑ ↓ ← → : Select Item
F10 : Save & Exit Setup	

Time, Date, Hard Disk Type

The **"Save & Exit Setup"** option will bring you back to boot up procedure with all the changes you have made which are recorded in the CMOS RAM.

3-1-12   Quit Without Saving

CMOS Setup Utility - Copyright (C) 1984-1999

Standard CMOS Feature	Frequency/Voltage Control
Advanced BIOS Feature	Load Optimized Defaults
Advanced Chipset Feature	Set Supervisor Password
Integrated Peripherals	Quit Without Saving (Y/N)? N
Power Management Setup	Save & Exit Setup
PnP/PCI Configurations	Exit Without Saving
PC Health Status	

Esc : Quit	↑ ↓ ← → : Select Item
F10 : Save & Exit Setup	

Time, Date, Hard Disk Type

The **"Quit Without Saving"** option will bring you back to normal boot up procedure without saving any data into CMOS RAM. All of the old data in the CMOS will not be destroyed.

Chapter 4   Appendix

4-1 Memory Map

Address range	Size	Description
00000-7FFFF	512K	Conventional memory
80000-9FBFF	127K	Extended conventional memory
9FC00-9FFFF	1K	Extended BIOS data area if PS/2 mouse is installed
A0000-C7FFF	160K	Available for hi DOS memory
C8000-DFFFF	96K	Available for hi DOS memory and adapter ROMs
E0000-EEFFF	60K	Available for UMB
EF000-EFFFF	4K	Video service routine for monochrome & CGA adapter
F0000-F7FFF	32K	BIOS CMOS setup utility
F8000-FCFFF	20K	BIOS runtime service routine (2)
FD000-FDFFF	4K	Plug and play escd data area
FE000-FFFFF	8K	BIOS runtime service routine (1)

4-2 I/O Map

000-01F	DMA controller (master)
020-021	Interrupt controller (master)
022-023	Chipset control registers. I/O ports
040-05F	Timer control registers
060-06F	Keyboard interface controller (8042)
070-07F	RTC ports & CMOS I/O ports
080-09F	DMA register
0A0-0BF	Interrupt controller (slave)
0C0-0DF	DMA controller (slave)
0F0-0FF	Math coprocessor
1F0-1FB	Hard disk controller
278-27F	Parallel port 2
2B0-2DF	Graphics adapter controller
2F8-2FF	Serial port 2
360-36F	Network ports
378-37F	Parallel port 1
3B0-3BF	Monochrome & parallel port adapter
3C0-3CF	EGA adapter
3D0-CDF	CGA adapter
3F0-3F7	Floppy disk controller
3F8-3FF	Serial port-1

4-3 Time & DMA Channels Map

Time map:

- ■ Timer channel 0 system timer interrupt
- ■ Timer channel 1 DRAM refresh request
- ■ Timer channel 2 speaker tone generator

Dma channels:

- ■ DMA channel 0 available
- ■ DMA channel 1 onboard ECP (option)
- ■ DMA channel 2 floppy disk (ITE chip)
- ■ DMA channel 3 onboard ECP (default)
- ■ DMA channel 4 cascade for DMA controller 1
- ■ DMA channel 5 available
- ■ DMA channel 6 available
- ■ DMA channel 7 available

4-4 Interrupt Map

A. NMI: non-maskable interrupt

B. IRQ(H/W):

0   system timer interrupt from timer 0
1.   1 keyboard output buffer full
2.   cascade for IRQ 8-15
3.   serial port2
4.   serial port1
5.   parallel port 2
6.   floppy disk (ITE chip)
7.   parallel port 1
8.   RTC clock
9.   available
10. available
11. available
12. PS/2 mouse
13. math coprocessor
14. onboard hard disk (IDE1) channel
15. onboard hard disk (IDE2) channel

4-5 RTC & CMOS RAM Map

00	Seconds
01	Seconds Alarm
02	Minutes

03	Minutes Alarm
04	Hours
05	Hours Alarm
06	Day of Week
07	Day of Month
08	Month
09	Year
0A	Status Register A
0B	Status Register B
0C	Status Register C
0D	Status Register D
0E	Diagnostic Status Byte
0F	Shutdown Byte
10	Floppy Disk Type Drive Type Byte
12	Hard Disk Type Byte
13	Reserved
14	Equipment Type
15	Base Memory Low Byte
16	Base Memory High Byte
17	Extension Memory Low Byte
18	Extension Memory High Byte
19-2D	
2E-2F	
30	Reserved for Extension Memory Low Byte
31	Reserved for Extension Memory High Byte
33	Information Flag
34-3F	Reserved
40-7F	Reserved for Chipset Setting Data

4-6 Award BIOS Hard Disk Type

Type	Cylinder	Heads	Write Pre-comp	Landing Zone	Sectors	Size

Type	Cylinder	Heads	Write Pre-comp	Landing Zone	Sectors	Size
1	306	4	128	305	17	10MB
2	615	4	300	615	17	21MB
3	615	6	300	615	17	32MB
4	940	8	512	940	17	65MB
5	940	6	512	940	17	49MB
6	615	4	65535	615	17	21MB
7	462	8	256	511	17	32MB
8	733	5	65535	733	17	31MB
9	900	15	65535	901	17	117MB
10	820	3	65535	820	17	21MB
11	855	5	65535	855	17	37MB
12	855	7	65535	855	17	52MB
13	306	8	128	319	17	21MB
14	733	7	65535	733	17	44MB
16	612	4	0	663	17	21MB
17	977	5	300	977	17	42MB
18	977	7	65535	977	17	59MB
19	1024	7	512	1023	17	62MB
20	733	5	300	732	17	31MB
21	733	7	300	732	17	44MB
22	733	5	300	733	17	31MB
23	306	4	0	336	17	10MB
24	977	5	0	925	17	42MB
25	1024	9	65535	925	17	80MB
26	1224	7	65535	754	17	74MB

Type	Cylinder	Heads	Write Pre-comp	Landing Zone	Sectors	Size
27	1224	11	65535	754	17	117MB

Type	Cylinder	Heads	Write Pre-comp	Landing Zone	Sectors	Size
28	1224	15	65535	699	17	159MB
29	1024	8	65535	823	17	71MB
30	1024	11	65535	1023	17	98MB
31	918	11	65535	1023	17	87MB
32	925	9	65535	926	17	72MB
33	1024	10	65535	1023	17	89MB
34	1024	12	65535	1023	17	106MB
35	1024	13	65535	1023	17	115MB
36	1024	14	65535	1023	17	124MB
37	1024	2	65535	1023	17	17MB
38	1024	16	65535	1023	17	142MB
39	918	15	65535	1023	17	119MB
40	820	6	65535	820	17	42MB
41	1024	5	65535	1023	17	44MB
42	1024	8	65535	1023	17	68MB
43	809	6	65535	852	17	42MB
44	809	9	65535	852	17	64MB
45	776	8	65535	775	17	104MB
46	AUTO	0	0	0	0	
47	USER'S	TYPE				

4-7 ISA I/O Address Map

I/O Address (HEX)	I/O device
000 - 01F	DMA Controller 1, 8237A-5
020 - 03F	Interrupt Controller 1, 8259A
040 - 05F	System Timer, 8254-2
060 - 06F	8042 Keyboard Controller
070 - 07F	real-time Clock/CMOS and NMI Mask
080 - 09F	DMA Page Register, 74LS612
0A0 - 0BF	Interrupt Controller 2, 8259A
0C0 - 0DF	DMA Controller 2, 8237A-5
0F0 - 0FF	i486 Math Coprocessor
1F0 - 1F8	Fixed Disk Drive Adapter
200 - 207	Game I/O
20C - 20D	Reserved
21F	Reserved
278 - 27F	Parallel Printer Port 2
2B0 - 2DF	Alternate Enhanced Graphic Adapter
2E1	GPIB Adapter 0
2E2 - 2E3	Data Acquisition Adapter 0
2F8 - 2FF	Serial Port 2 (RS-232-C)
300 - 31F	Prototype Card
360 - 363	PC Network (Low Address)
364 - 367	Reserved
368 - 36B	PC Network (High Address)
36C - 36F	Reserved
378 - 37F	Parallel Printer Port 1

I/O Address (HEX)	I/O device

I/O Address (HEX)	I/O device
380 - 38F	SDLC, Bisynchronous 2
390 - 393	Cluster
3A0 - 3AF	Bisynchronous 1
3B0 - 3BF	Monochrome Display and Printer Adapter
3C0 - 3CF	Enhanced Graphics Adapter
3D0 - 3DF	Color/Graphics Monitor Adapter
3F0 - 3F7	Diskette Drive Controller
3F8 - 3FF	Serial Port 1 (RS-232-C)
6E2 - 6E3	Data Acquisition Adapter 1
790 - 793	Cluster Adapter 1
AE2 - AE3	Data Acquisition Adapter 2
B90 - B93	Cluster Adapter 2
EE2 - EE3	Data Acquisition Adapter 3
1390 - 1393	Cluster Adapter 3
22E1	GPIB Adapter 1
2390 - 2393	Cluster Adapter 4
42E1	GPIB Adapter 2
62E1	GPIB Adapter 3
82E1	GPIB Adapter 4
A2E1	GPIB Adapter 5
C2E1	GPIB Adapter 6
E2E1	GPIB Adapter 7

4-8 POST Codes of PORT-80 Function

POST (hex)	Description
CFh	Test CMOS R/W functionality.
C0h	Early chipset initialization: -Disable shadow RAM -Disable L2 cache (socket 7 or below) -Program basic chipset registers
C1h	Detect memory -Auto-detection of DRAM size, type and ECC. -Auto-detection of L2 cache (socket 7 or below)
C3h	Expand compressed BIOS code to DRAM
C5h	Call chipset hook to copy BIOS back to E000 & F000 shadow RAM.
01h	Expand the Xgroup codes locating in physical address 1000:0
02h	Reserved
03h	Initial Superio_Early_Init switch.
04h	Reserved
05h	1. Blank out screen 2. Clear CMOS error flag
06h	Reserved
07h	1. Clear 8042 interface 2. Initialize 8042 self-test
08h	1. Test special keyboard controller for Winbond 977 series Super I/O chips. 2. Enable keyboard interface.
09h	Reserved
0Ah	1. Disable PS/2 mouse interface (optional). 2. Auto detect ports for keyboard & mouse followed by a port & interface swap (optional). 3. Reset keyboard for Winbond 977 series Super I/O chips.
0Bh	Reserved
0Ch	Reserved

POST (hex)	Description
0Dh	Reserved
0Eh	Test F000h segment shadow to see whether it is R/W-able or not. If test fails, keep beeping the speaker.
0Fh	Reserved
10h	Auto detect flash type to load appropriate flash R/W codes into the run time area in F000 for ESCD & DMI support.
11h	Reserved
12h	Use walking 1's algorithm to check out interface in CMOS circuitry. Also set real-time clock power status, and then check for override.
13h	Reserved
14h	Program chipset default values into chipset. Chipset default values are MODBINable by OEM customers.
15h	Reserved
16h	Initial Early_Init_Onboard_Generator switch.
17h	Reserved
18h	Detect CPU information including brand, SMI type (Cyrix or Intel) and CPU level (586 or 686).
19h	Reserved
1Ah	Reserved
1Bh	Initial interrupts vector table. If no special specified, all H/W interrupts are directed to SPURIOUS_INT_HDLR & S/W interrupts to SPURIOUS_soft_HDLR.
1Ch	Reserved
1Dh	Initial EARLY_PM_INIT switch.
1Eh	Reserved
1Fh	Load keyboard matrix (notebook platform)
20h	Reserved
21h	HPM initialization (notebook platform)
22h	Reserved
23h	1. Check validity of RTC value: e.g. a value of 5Ah is an invalid value for RTC minute. 2. Load CMOS settings into BIOS stack. If CMOS checksum fails, use default value instead.

POST (hex)	Description
	3. Prepare BIOS resource map for PCI & PnP use. If ESCD is valid, take into consideration of the ESCD's legacy information.
	4. Onboard clock generator initialization. Disable respective clock resource to empty PCI & DIMM slots.
	5. Early PCI initialization: -Enumerate PCI bus number -Assign memory & I/O resource -Search for a valid VGA device & VGA BIOS, and put it into C000:0.
24h	Reserved
25h	Reserved
26h	Reserved
27h	Initialize INT 09 buffer
28h	Reserved
29h	1. Program CPU internal MTRR (P6 & PII) for 0-640K memory address. 2. Initialize the APIC for Pentium class CPU. 3. Program early chipset according to CMOS setup. Example: onboard IDE controller. 4. Measure CPU speed. 5. Invoke video BIOS.
2Ah	Reserved
2Bh	Reserved
2Ch	Reserved
2Dh	1. Initialize multi-language 2. Put information on screen display, including Award title, CPU type, CPU speed ….
2Eh	Reserved
2Fh	Reserved
30h	Reserved
31h	Reserved
32h	Reserved
33h	Reset keyboard except Winbond 977 series Super I/O chips.
34h	Reserved

POST (hex)	Description
35h	Reserved
36h	Reserved
37h	Reserved
38h	Reserved
39h	Reserved
3Ah	Reserved
3Bh	Reserved
3Ch	Test 8254
3Dh	Reserved
3Eh	Test 8259 interrupt mask bits for channel 1.
3Fh	Reserved
40h	Test 8259 interrupt mask bits for channel 2.
41h	Reserved
42h	Reserved
43h	Test 8259 functionality.
44h	Reserved
45h	Reserved
46h	Reserved
47h	Initialize EISA slot
48h	Reserved
49h	1. Calculate total memory by testing the last double word of each 64K page. 2. Program writes allocation for AMD K5 CPU.
4Ah	Reserved
4Bh	Reserved
4Ch	Reserved
4Dh	Reserved
4Eh	1. Program MTRR of M1 CPU 2. Initialize L2 cache for P6 class CPU & program CPU with proper cacheable range. 3. Initialize the APIC for P6 class CPU. 4. On MP platform, adjust the cacheable range to smaller one in case the cacheable ranges between each CPU are not identical.
4Fh	Reserved

POST (hex)	Description
50h	Initialize USB
51h	Reserved
52h	Test all memory (clear all extended memory to 0)
53h	Reserved
54h	Reserved
55h	Display number of processors (multi-processor platform)
56h	Reserved
57h	1. Display PnP logo 2. Early ISA PnP initialization -Assign CSN to every ISA PnP device.
58h	Reserved
59h	Initialize the combined Trend Anti-Virus code.
5Ah	Reserved
5Bh	(Optional Feature) Show message for entering AWDFLASH.EXE from FDD (optional)
5Ch	Reserved
5Dh	1. Initialize Init_Onboard_Super_IO switch. 2. Initialize Init_Onbaord_AUDIO switch.
5Eh	Reserved
5Fh	Reserved
60h	Okay to enter Setup utility; i.e. not until this POST stage can users enter the CMOS setup utility.
61h	Reserved
62h	Reserved
63h	Reserved
64h	Reserved
65h	Initialize PS/2 Mouse
66h	Reserved
67h	Prepare memory size information for function call: INT 15h ax=E820h
68h	Reserved
69h	Turn on L2 cache
6Ah	Reserved
6Bh	Program chipset registers according to items described in Setup &

POST (hex)	Description
	Auto-configuration table.
6Ch	Reserved
6Dh	1. Assign resources to all ISA PnP devices. 2. Auto assign ports to onboard COM ports if the corresponding item in Setup is set to "AUTO".
6Eh	Reserved
6Fh	1. Initialize floppy controller 2. Set up floppy related fields in 40:hardware.
70h	Reserved
71h	Reserved
72h	Reserved

73h	(Optional Feature)
	Enter AWDFLASH.EXE if :
	    -AWDFLASH is found in floppy drive.
	    -ALT+F2 is pressed

74h	Reserved
75h	Detect & install all IDE devices: HDD, LS120, ZIP, CDROM…..
76h	Reserved
77h	Detect serial ports & parallel ports.
78h	Reserved
79h	Reserved
7Ah	Detect & install co-processor
7Bh	Reserved
7Ch	Reserved
7Dh	Reserved
7Eh	Reserved

7Fh	1. Switch back to text mode if full screen logo is supported.
	    -If errors occur, report errors & wait for keys
	    -If no errors occur or F1 key is pressed to continue:
	      ◆Clear EPA or customization logo.

80h	Reserved
81h	Reserved
82h	1. Call chipset power management hook. 2. Recover the text fond used by EPA logo (not for full screen logo)

POST (hex)	Description
	3. If password is set, ask for password.
83h	Save all data in stack back to CMOS
84h	Initialize ISA PnP boot devices
85h	1. USB final Initialization 2. NET PC: Build SYSID structure 3. Switch screen back to text mode 4. Set up ACPI table at top of memory. 5. Invoke ISA adapter ROMs 6. Assign IRQs to PCI devices 7. Initialize APM 8. Clear noise of IRQs.
86h	Reserved
87h	Reserved
88h	Reserved
89h	Reserved
90h	Reserved
91h	Reserved
92h	Reserved
93h	Read HDD boot sector information for Trend Anti-Virus code
94h	1. Enable L2 cache 2. Program boot up speed 3. Chipset final initialization. 4. Power management final initialization 5. Clear screen & display summary table 6. Program K6 write allocation 7. Program P6 class write combining
95h	1. Program daylight saving 2. Update keyboard LED & typematic rate
96h	1. Build MP table 2. Build & update ESCD 3. Set CMOS century to 20h or 19h 4. Load CMOS time into DOS timer tick 5. Build MSIRQ routing table.
FFh	Boot attempt (INT 19h)

Chapter 5   Q & A

5-1   Error Messages During Power on Self Test

During **power on self test (post)**, BIOS will automatically detect the system devices. Below are the questions that users most often ask. The user may press **"Esc"** key to skip the full memory test.

1.   *Beep sound*
While power on, the system makes beep sound to offer different messages. If the system is configured correctly, it prompts a short beep to show device configuration is done correctly. When VGA card and DIMM modules are not plugged well, the system makes longer and constant beep sounds.

2.   *BIOS ROM checksum error*
It indicates the checksum of the BIOS code is not right and system will always halt on power on screen. Contact the dealer to exchange a new BIOS.

3.   *CMOS battery fail*
It indicates the CMOS battery does not work. Contact the dealer to exchange a new battery.

4.   *CMOS checksum error*
It indicates the CMOS checksum is incorrect. Load the default values in BIOS to solve this problem. This error may result from a weak BIOS, so replace a new BIOS if necessary.

5. *Hard disk initiation*

Please wait a moment…
Some hard drives require more time to initiate.

6. *Hard disk install failure*

The system can not find or initiate the hard drive controller or the drive. Check if the controller is set correctly. If no hard disk is installed, **"Hard drive selection"** must be set to **"none."**

7. *Keyboard error or no keyboard present*

This means the system can not initialize the keyboard. Check if the keyboard is plugged well and be sure no keys are pressed during POST.

8. *Keyboard is lock out - Unlock the key*

When this message comes out, check if there is anything mis-placed on the keyboard. Be sure nothing touches the keys.

9. *Memory test fails*

There will be more information to specify the type and location of the memory error.

10 *Primary master hard disk fail*

The BIOS find an error in the primary master hard disk drive.

11 *Primary slave hard disk fail*

The BIOS finds an error in the primary slave hard disk drive.

12 *Secondary master hard disk fail*

The BIOS finds an error in the secondary slave master hard disk drive.

13 *Secondary slave hard disk fail*

The BIOS finds an error in the secondary slave IDE hard disk drive.