

6ABX3
ATX Form Factor
Main Board
User's Manual

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Chapter 1 Introduction

1-1 6ABX3 Main Board Overview

6ABX3 is a new-generation AGPset Pentium® II main board with high performance in rendering and texture for 3D Graphics. Based on Intel i440BX chipset, **6ABX3** has integrated the latest advances in processor, memory, I/O technologies into an ATX form factor. In addition to the functions chipset supports, 6ABX3 is especially designed for multimedia functions containing LGS Semicon MPACT™ 2, which makes it the biggest difference among all the Pentium® II main boards.

6ABX3 utilizes Intel i440BX chipset and supports new architects such as SDRAM memory, Ultra DMA/33, bus master IDE and USB ports. It has three Dual In-line Memory Modules (DIMM) which can be installed with SDRAM memory. The memory subsystem supports up to either 384 SDRAM or 768 EDO RAM of non-buffered 3.3V using standard 168-pin DIMM sockets.

6ABX3 implements high performance I/O Controller utilizes with fully Plug and Play device which supports 2.88 MB Floppy, Dual 16550 Compatible (with 16 bytes FIFO, up to 460K baud rate) Serial Port, ECP (Extended Capabilities Port), EPP (Enhanced Parallel Port) parallel port, Infrared IrDA (HPSIR), and Amplitude Shift Keyed IR. (ASKIR) port. **6ABX3** supports 4*PCI & 2*ISA for highest performance I/O add-on adapter cards.

6ABX3 is also strengthened with Power Management Wake up Event such as “**WOL (Wake up on LAN),**” and “**Modem ring on,**” which are the new inventions to enable PCs to be turned on over the network or modem. These are also key benefits in PC operation, asset management, new system setup and power conservation.

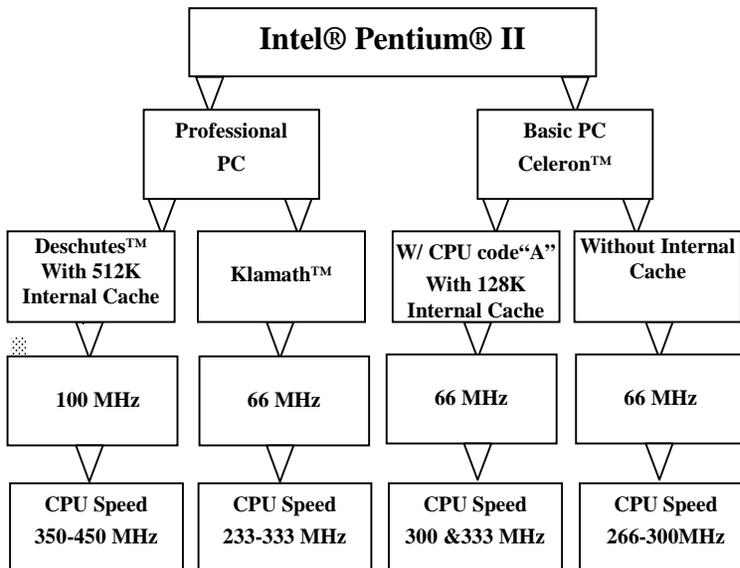
In addition to the above basic functions which may be the same with other i440BX-based main boards, **6ABX3** is especially specialized in a jumperless design, optional hardware monitoring (auto- detection of “CPU voltage, temperature, fan speed”), and audio & video (multimedia) functions on board. Jumperless design meets current tendency for easy CPU speed setup procedure. On-board chip “GL518SM” allows the system to automatically detect CPU voltage, speed, temperature, and fan speed. Built-in chip “MPACT2” offers multi-media functions.

In conclusion, **6ABX3** is a combination of the highest in performance, flexibility, efficiency, and ease of use that meets a variety of price/performance levels. **6ABX3** is an ideal platform for the increasing requirements of today’s and future’s desktop application. As Microsoft Windows 98 and PC98 have supported DVD/MPEGII, DVD/MPEG will be a trend. To spend little money with complete functions is the first and a strong reason that you choose **6ABX3**.

1-2 Reference for Pentium® II CPUs

6ABX3 supports Intel ® Pentium II microprocessors. The Pentium® II delivers more performances than previous generation processors (such as Pentium® Pentium MMX®, etc...) through an innovation called Dynamic Execution Architecture. It is improved by 3D visualization and interactive capabilities required by present high-end commercial and technical applications and future's emerging applications as well.

Below is reference for Pentium® II CPUs suitable for this main board.



Note 1: CPU is not enclosed in the package



Note 2: Celeron™ has 2 models. One is built in internal cache and one without. The one with cache has a CPU code "A," such as Celeron 300A.

1-3 Specifications

Basic Specification	Descriptions			Note
PCB board size	25 cm x 22 cm			
Slot 1	Support Intel® Pentium® II CPUs			CPU not enclosed in the package
Memory DIMM	3 of 168-pin 3.3V DIMM • Professional PC *100 MHz F.S.B. : PC-100 DIMM * 66 MHz F.S.B. : SDRAM up to 384MB EDO RAM up to 768MB (3.3V only) • Basic PC: 66 MHz F.S.B. * SDRAM up to 384MB * EDO RAM up to 768MB(3.3V only)			Only PC-100 100 MHz DIMM is allowed for 100 MHz F.S.B CPUs.
Expansion Slots	2x ISA slots, 4x PCI slots			
Chipset	Intel i440 BX chipset • FW82371EB • FW82443BX			
BIOS	Licenced Award® full PnP (Plug & Play) BIOS, flash ROM BIOS			
I/O function	• 2 x PCI IDE devices • 1 x FDC, 2 x serial ports(16550 fast com) • 1x parallel port device /EPP/ECP • 2x USB connector • IrDA (infrared) connector			
Green function	Complied with APM (Advanced Power Management)			
Form factor	ATX form factor			
Electrical--- Typical power supply	Voltage	Tolerance	Current	Wake up on LAN function : Power supply should offer at least 750mA to the signal "5V trickle voltage."
	+5V	±5%	22 Amperes	
	+3.3V	±5%	3 Amperes	
	+12V	± 10%	800 mA	
	-5V	±5%	150 mA	
	-12V	±5%	100 mA	
Power supply regulation	Onboard switching voltage that support appropriate power to the CPU and future upgraded CPUs.			
Wake up on LAN	System can be waken up through LAN			
Modem ring on	System can be waken up through Modem			
Windows 95 power off	When system is turned down, hardware power will be automatically off at the same time.			

Special specification	Descriptions	Note
Hardware Monitoring	Auto detection of CPU voltage, temperature and fan speed	Optional
Onboard MPACT® 2	2D/3D VGA +Hardware DVD+Audio	



Macrovision copyright is not applied. Users can not use TV as display output when running DVD.



TV-Out is an optional function; users must specify it when order.

1-4 Hardware Multi-media Functions

As hardware DVD card is too expensive in the market, 6ABX3 is launched with a single multi-media chip “MPACT™ 2” designed by Chromatic Research, INC. With the multi-media function, users will save much money to get hardware DVD and AGP functions and enjoy the good performance and conveniences that comes with.

MPACT™ 2with multimedia functions	
2D Graphics	Full VGA and SVGA support, acceleration of video playback, and GUI through and DirectDraw
3D Graphics	Full 3D acceleration through Direct3D using the MPACT™2 3D graphics engine
Video	Digital Video Disk (DVD), Mpeg-1 and Mpeg 2 decode, NTSC and PAL video out
Digital Audio	Dolby Digital AC-3 audio, SRS-True surround, SPDIF digital-audio output

■ Integrated Digital Audio

MPACT™ 2 integrates digital audio functions. There is a SPDIF digital-audio output to connect your AC-3 decoder. Connect the SPDIF connector to your AC-3 decoder to get AC-3 5.1 channel surround sound. With 6ABX3, users can save cost for high-quality sound card. It supports standard industrial sound card inputs and outputs, 3D audio (SRS), and 3D positional audio effects (Direct sound), AC97 audio CODEC support, and wave table.

■ **Strong 3D functions**

6ABX3 builds in 8MB or 4MB Rambus DRAM on board, and the bandwidth could be up to 600 MHz. Besides, the chip integrates 230 MHz RAMDAC supporting RGB monitors, and provides up to 1-million Triangles/sec super 3D set-up engine. It also supports Microsoft Direct3D in games. When running Motoracer, it's faster than Voodoo card. Although it does not support Fog Table, the 3D quality in Winbench 98 could be completed with Riva 128.

■ **Perfect DVD quality could be comparable with VCD**

The MPACT™ 2 engine is like a CPU, so **6ABX3** could support all DVD functions, which means **6ABX3** provides hardware DVD playback. The minimum system requirement is Pentium 133 MHz. Since **6ABX3** supports Pentium® II CPUs, it makes the greatest and best DVD and VCD quality.

■ **Best of low-cost DVD solution**

The MPACT™ 2 for **6ABX3** could be a DSP (Discrete-time Signal Processing), and Chromatic provides Mediaware software, which reduces CPU's loading. To compare with DVD playback, **6ABX3** is a cost-effective product. It supports hardware DVD, so the video quality is much clearer and smoother than software DVD.

1-5 Notice of Hardware Installation

Before hardware installation, make sure you have checked the following things.

A. Check the package

If any of these items is missing or damaged, contact the dealer from whom you purchase. Leave this main board in its original package until you are ready to install it. In the package, there are:

- **6ABX3** main board
- manual
- cables
- driver & utility / CD

B. Make sure power is off.

C. Avoid ESD (Electrical Static Discharge).

While working with **6ABX3**, wear a grounded wristband or ankle strap to avoid ESD (Electrical Static Discharge).

1-6 Notice of CD Driver Installation

6ABX3 is attached with 2 CDs. One is for main board chipsets, and the other for Chromatic “MPACT-2” chipset. For Chromatic “MPACT-2”, users only need to insert “Image World” CD and it will execute itself to install driver.

The other main board CD contains below directories. Read “**Index**” before installing required drivers. “Index” file is HTML format.

1. **Main boards:** i440BX®, i440EX®, i440LX®, i430TX®, VIA® VPX, VP3, 691BX. 692BX main boards
2. **A.G.P cards:** S- 6326 and T985
3. **Solo-1:** ESS-solo-1 sound driver
4. **GI518SM:** CPU voltage/ speed/ temperature and fan speed detection software
5. **Pccillin:** anti- virus protection software
6. **XStore Pro IDE Driver:** IDE Bus Master Driver for Ultra DMA 33

1-7 XStore Pro IDE Driver

Lucky Star has integrated High Point's new-invented software technology, "XStore Pro," to our valued customers as a free service. Developing the technique of "read ahead caching after seeking," XStore Pro increases hard disk performance. More concretely, it effectively enhances hard disk performance up to 50%, and system performance up to 10%.

System requirement

Under the below environments, the driver will perform its best in your system. No extra computer components are required.

- Windows 95 or Windows 98 environment
- Lucky Star main boards
- Recommended system memory: 32 MB or above

CD Driver enclosed in the package

CD driver includes Xstore PRO driver.

- <http://www.lucky-star.com.tw>
- <http://highpoint-tech.com>

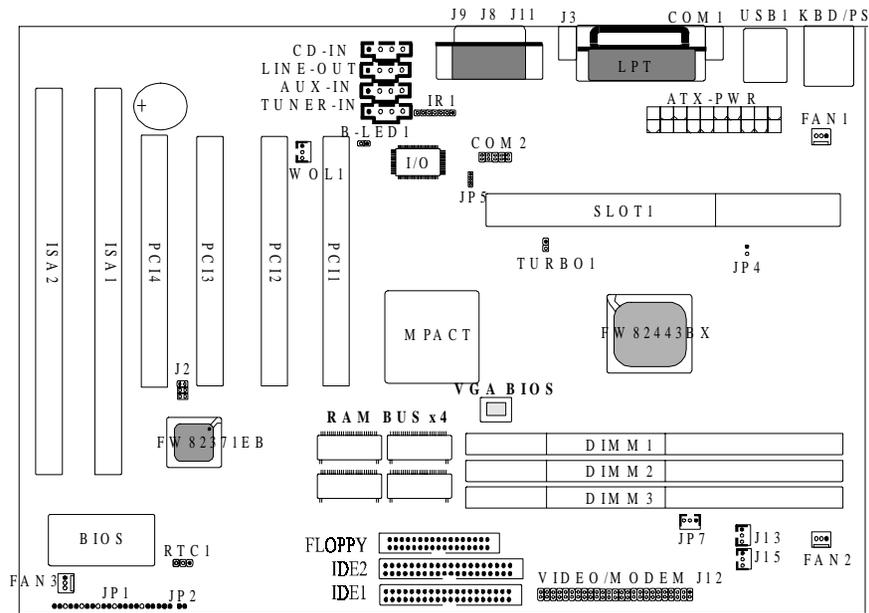
Website to bundle updated "XStore Pro" IDE driver

Updated drivers will be constantly provided at High Point's website. Lucky Star website is also linked to High Point.

- <http://www.lucky-star.com.tw>
- <http://highpoint-tech.com>

Chapter 2 Installation

2-1 Layout Reference



2-2 Quick Reference to CPU Speed Setup

Since this is a jumperless design, there is no jumper setting to adjust CPU speed. The user only needs to set speed in BIOS. Enter BIOS, find “CPU speed” under “Chipset Features Setup” and set as above.

ROM PCI/ISA BIOS (2x69ELIF)
 CHIPSET FEATURES SETUP
 AWARD SOFTWARE, INC.

Auto Configuration	: <input type="checkbox"/> Disabled	CPU Speed	: 233MHz(66x3.5)
EDO DRAM Speed Selection	: 60ns	CPU Warning Temperature	: Disabled
EDO CAS# Wait State	: 2	Current CPU Temperature	:
EDO RAS# Wait State	: 1	Current CPU Fan Speed	:
SDRAM RAS-to-CAS Delay	: 3	Current CPU Voltage	:
SDRAM RAS Precharge Time	: 3		
SDRAM CAS Latency Time	: Auto		
SDRAM Precharge Command	: Disabled		
DRAM Data Rate	:		
System	:		
Video	:		
Video	:		
8 Bit	:		
16 Bit	:		
Memory	:		
Parity	:		
Delay	:		
AGP	:		

CPU speed: press “+” or “-” to choose “ CPU speed” according to your CPU frequency. The screen will gives the below options:

Frequency 66 MHz	Frequency 100 MHz	Manual
P-II 233 <input type="checkbox"/> “233 MHz (66x3.5)” (default)	P-II 350 <input type="checkbox"/> “350MHz (100x3.5)”	
P-II 266 <input type="checkbox"/> “266 MHz (66x4)”	P-II 400 <input type="checkbox"/> “400MHz (100x4)”	
P-II 300 <input type="checkbox"/> “300 MHz (66x4.5)”	P-II 450 <input type="checkbox"/> “450MHz (100x4.5)”	
P-II 333 <input type="checkbox"/> “333 MHz (66x5)”		

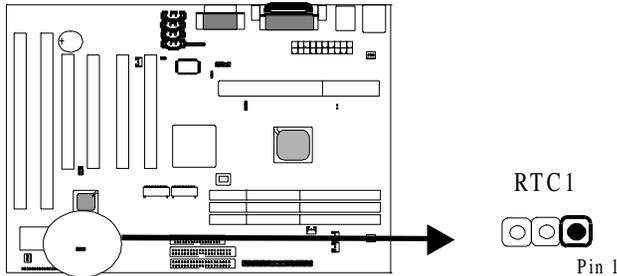
Note: Selecting "manual " --- the user can modify "CPU ratio" & "CPU frequency" individually. However, we'd like to remind that over-clocking setup is not supported by chipset, so we do not suggest over-clocking setup and could no guarantee for any loss or damage resulting from this

2-3 Jumper Settings

Benefiting from jumperless design, hardware installation becomes an easier procedure to achieve. There is only jumper “RTC1” required of hardware handling.

2-3-1 RTC1 CMOS Status

RTC1 is a 3-pin connector. Clear CMOS if system password is forgotten. Below is details to show how to clear CMOS.



RTC1	CMOS Status
1-2	Normal
2-3	Clear CMOS

Procedure to clear CMOS:

Step 1: Shut down the system and disconnect the power supply from AC power.

Step 2: Pull out the ATX cable from ATX connector.

Step 3: Short the CMOS jumper by putting jumper cap on Pin 2-3 for a few seconds.

Step 4: Return to pin 1-2 for normal setup.

Step 5: Link the power cable to the connector & connect AC power to power supply.

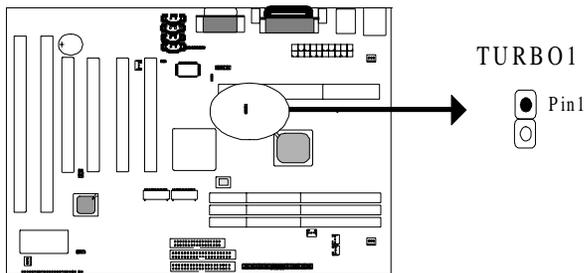
Step 6: Turn on system power.



if you'd like to set password, press “Del” Key during system bootup to enter CMOS setup and establish a new password.

2-3-2 TURBO1

TURBO1 is a 2-pin over-clocking jumper which allows 66MHz F.S.B. CPUs to over-clock up to 100 MHz. Yet, this jumper is for internal test only. No guarantee is provided for over-clocking setup since chipset does not support.

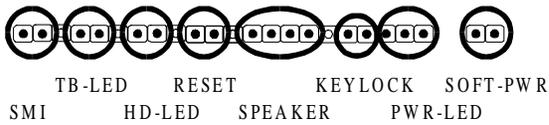
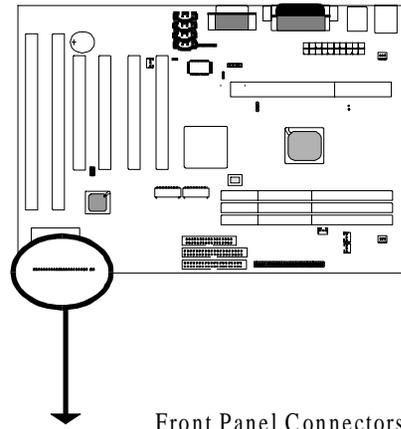


2-4 Connectors

There are many connectors on this main board. Refer to the following pages for details.

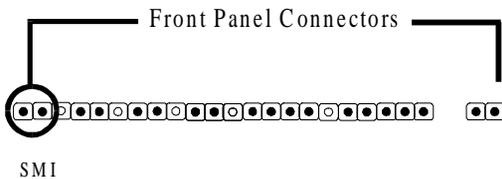
2-4-1 Front Panel Connectors

Front panel has connectors as “SMI,” “TB-LED,” “RESET,” “SPEAKER,” “KEYLOCK,” and “POWER-LED,” “SOFT-PWR.” Refer to details as below.

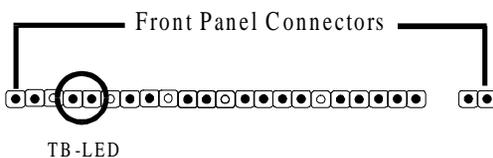


SMI connector is a 2-pin Berg strip, which is also called “green” or “sleep” connector. When SMI is turned from open to close and back to open, the system will enter sleep mode immediately. This function is to make sure power saving is working well. In PC system, it is used to connect to the push button SMI switch located on the case front panel (if there is). The system can be forced to power saving mode by pressing the SMI switch.

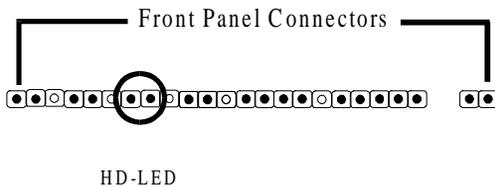
SMI	Operation
Open	Normal
Close	System will enter sleep mode



TB-LED with a 2-pin Berg strip on case front panel indicates the current speed status of system. It is used to connect to the Turbo Led on the front panel of the case (if there is).

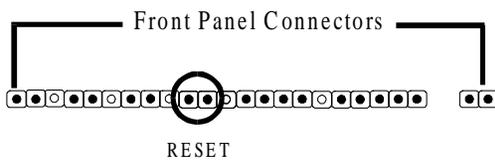


Marked “**HD-LED**,” Hard Disk activity LED connector is a 2-pin keyed Berg strip. It is used to connect to front panel Hard Disk LED.

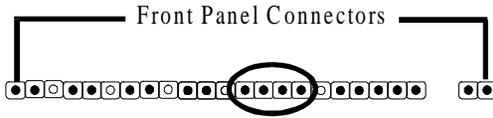


Reset connector is a 2-pin keyed Berg strip, connected to the push button reset switch on the case's front panel. Shorting both pin 1 & pin 2 can reset the system, which is similar to the power off and then on again.

Pin	Operation
Open	Normal
Close	Hardware reset



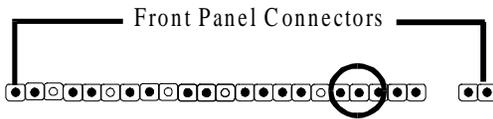
SPEAKER connector is a 4-pin keyed Berg strip. It is used to connect to the case speaker to the main board for sound purpose.



SPEAKER

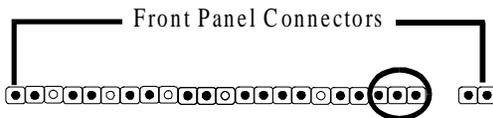
KEYLOCK is a 2-pin connector. It is used to connect the key lock on the case front panel (if there is). Keyboard may be disconnected with the system through this function.

Pin	Operation
Open	Normal
Close	Short the connector to be disconnected with the system



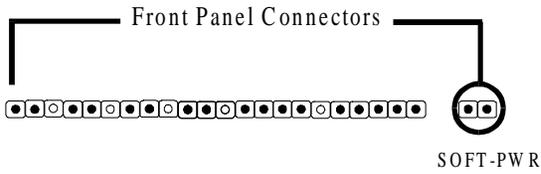
KEYLOCK

POWER LED is a 3-pin connector. It is used to connect to the LED on the case front panel. The LED shows the status of the power.



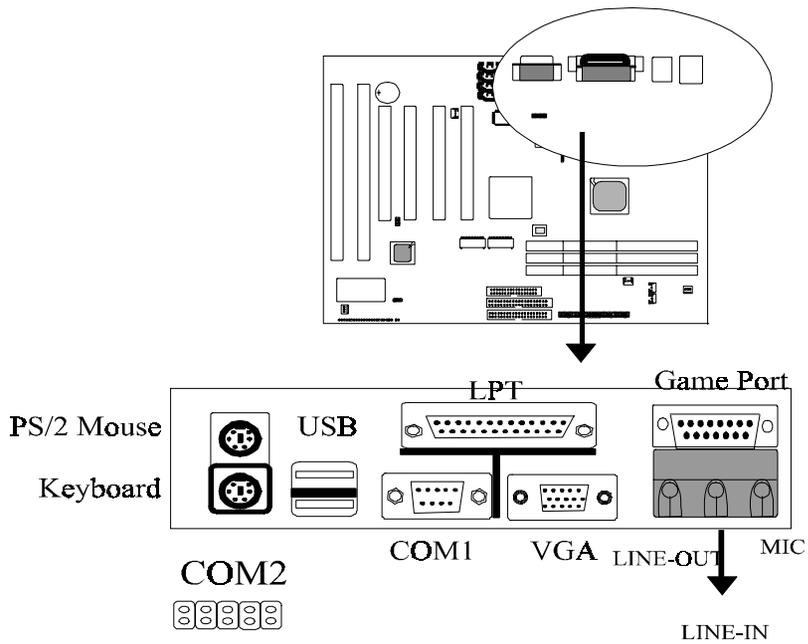
PWR-LED

ATX soft-PWR switch connector is Soft-PWR with 2 pins.



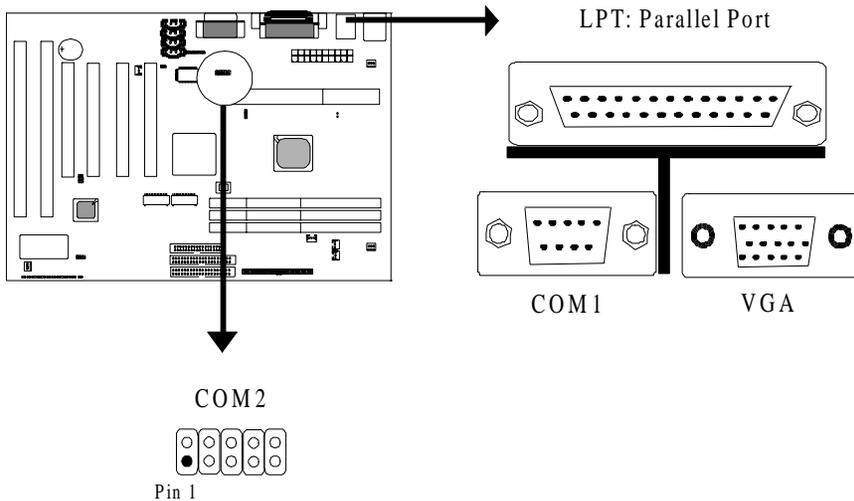
2-4-2 Back Panel Connectors

There are COM1/ COM2, LPT, USB, keyboard/ mouse, VGA, LINE-IN, LINE-OUT, and MIC on case back panel. Please refer to more details as below.



COM1/COM2

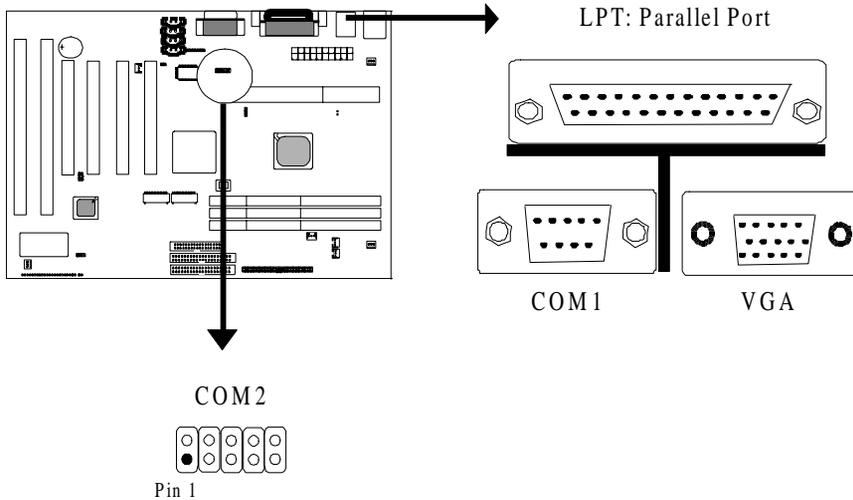
The onboard serial port 1 and port 2 are the 9-pin D-subminiature male connector **COM1** and **COM2**. COM1 and COM2 can be disabled in BIOS setup. Please refer to Chapter 3 “Integrated Peripherals” for more information.



Pin	Signal	Pin	Signal
Pin 1	Carrier detect (CD)	Pin 5	Signal ground
Pin 2	Receive data (RXD)	Pin 6	Data set ready
Pin 3	Transmit data (TXD)	Pin 7	Request to send (RTS)
Pin 4	Data terminal ready (DTR)	Pin 8	Clear to send (CTS)
Pin 9	Ring indicator		

LPT Parallel Port

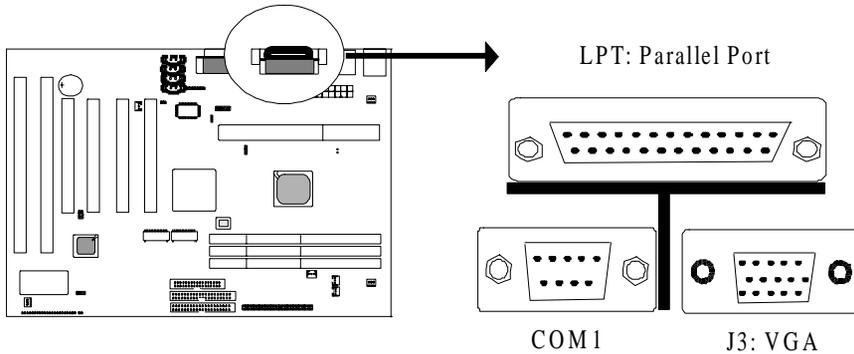
The onboard parallel port is a 25-pin female connector, marked as “LPT.”



Pin	Signal	Pin	Signal
Pin 1	Strobe	Pin 14	Auto feed
Pin 2	Data bit 0	Pin 15	Error
Pin 3	Data bit 1	Pin 16	Init
Pin 4	Data bit 2	Pin 17	SLCT in
Pin 5	Data bit 3	Pin 18	Ground
Pin 6	Data bit 4	Pin 19	Ground
Pin 7	Data bit 5	Pin 20	Ground
Pin 8	Data bit 6	Pin 21	Ground
Pin 9	Data bit 7	Pin 22	Ground
Pin 10	ACK	Pin 23	Ground
Pin 11	Busy	Pin 24	Ground
Pin 12	PE	Pin 25	Ground
Pin 13	SLCT		

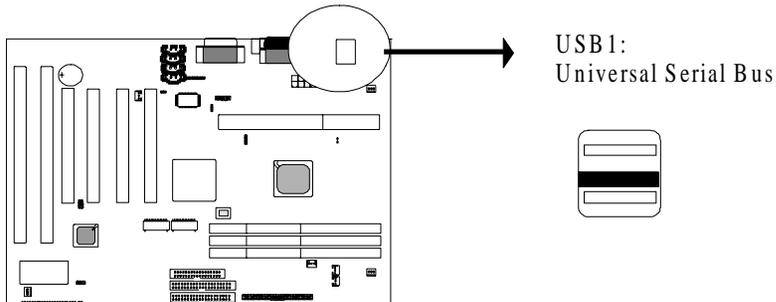
VGA Connector

VGA Connector has 15 pins connecting to the monitor cable.



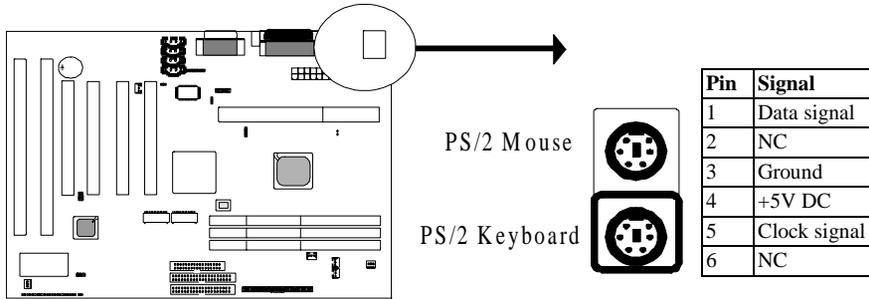
USB1 (Universal Serial Bus)

Universal Serial Bus connector, marked “USB1,” is used to connect USB devices. There are 2 USB connectors on this main board.



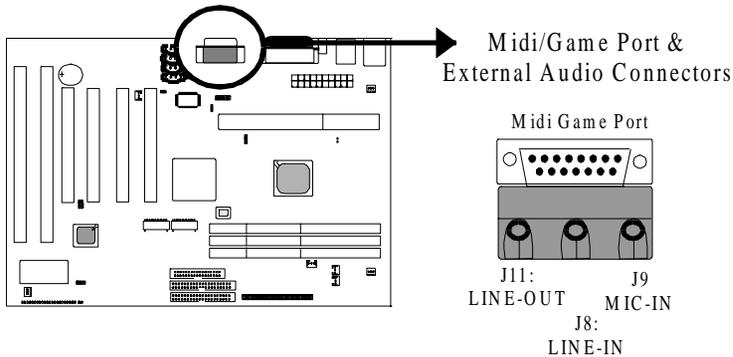
KBD/PS2

The onboard PS/2 keyboard and mouse connector are 6-pin Mini-Din connectors.



Midi/Game Port & External Audio Connectors

Midi/Game port has 15 pins connecting to the game joystick. External Audio connectors are “LINE-OUT, LINE-IN, MIC-IN” for audio functions.

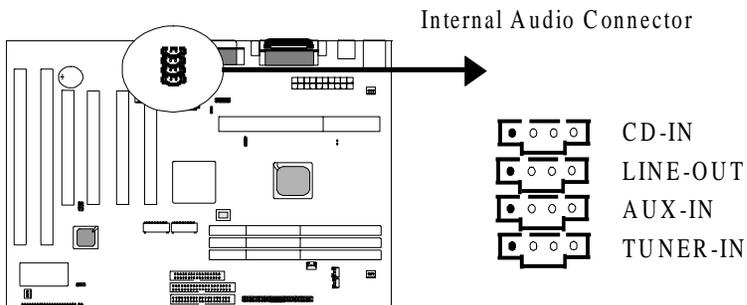


2-4-3 MPACT™ 2 Multi-Media Connectors

MPACT multi-media connectors are internal audio connectors, J12, S-Video, C-Video, and SPDIF connectors.

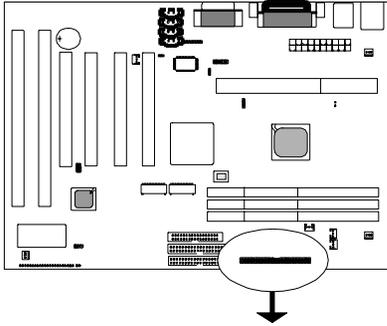
Internal Audio Connectors

Internal audio connectors have 4 pins, and they are CD-IN, LINE-OUT, AUX-IN, and TUNER.

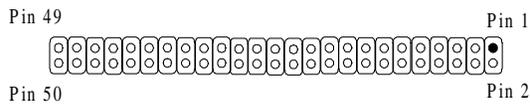


J12: Video/Modem Connector (reserved only)

JP12 is a 50-pin video/modem connector reserved for coming MPACT™ 2/3DMAX.

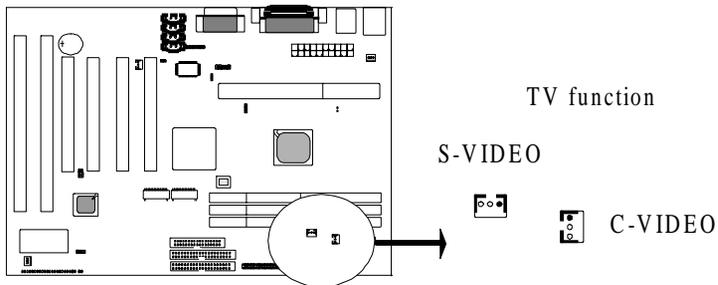


J12: VIDEO/MODEM Connector



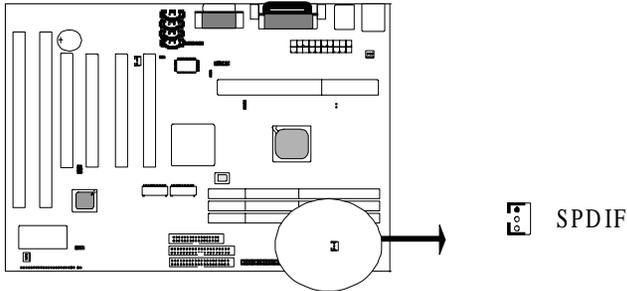
S-Video, C-Video : TV functions (optional)

S-Video and C-Video are 3-pin connectors connecting to TV set.



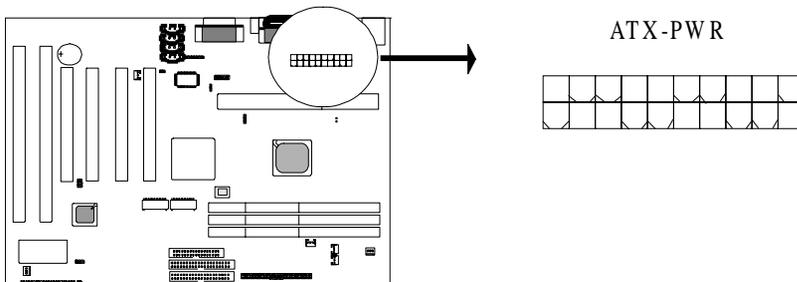
SPDIF: Digital Audio Function

SPDIF is a 3-pin connector providing digital audio function.



2-4-4 ATX- PWR

ATX-PWR connector has 20 pins, which is designed for ATX case especially. The ATX power supply supports the function of the “**Soft Power On Momentary switch**” which connects on the front panel switch to the 2-pin **SOFT-PWR** on the system board. While the power switch on the back of ATX power is turned on, the full power will not go into the system board until the front panel switch is momentarily pressed. Push the switch again to turn off the power to the system board.



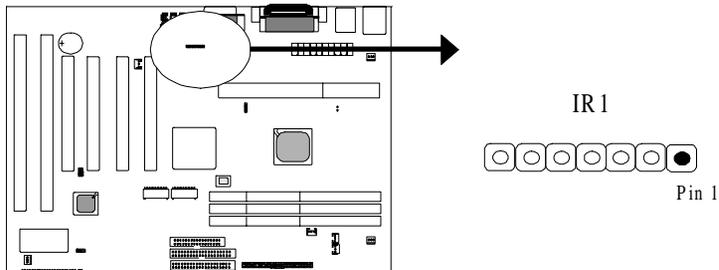
Pin	Signal	Pin	Signal
Pin 1	3.3V	Pin 2	3.3V

Pin 3	3.3V	Pin 4	-12V
Pin 5	GND	Pin 6	GND
Pin 7	5V	Pin 8	SOFT-PWR ON
Pin 9	GND	Pin 10	GND
Pin 11	5V	Pin 12	GND
Pin 13	GND	Pin 14	GND
Pin 15	RAWPOWER	Pin 16	-5V
Pin 17	5VSB	Pin 18	5V
Pin 19	+12V	Pin 20	5V

2-4-5 IR Connector

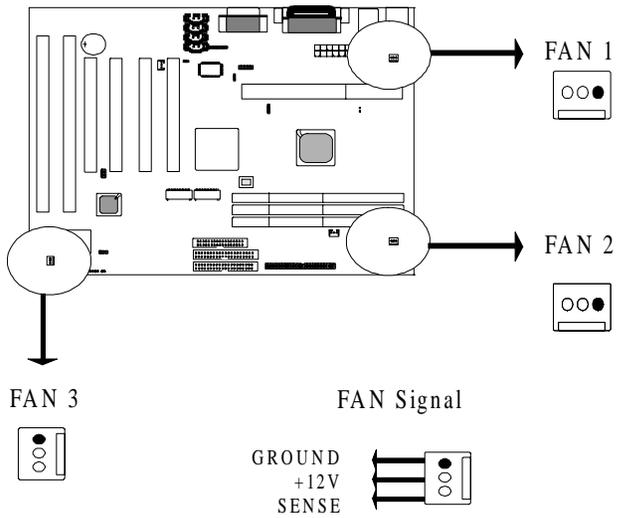
IR connector supports wireless infrared module. With this module and application software like LAPlink, or WIN95 Direct Cable Connection, user can transfer data to or from laptops, notebooks, PDA and printers. This connector supports **HPSIR**, **ASKIR**, and **Fast IR**.

Attach Infrared module to IR connector and enable BIOS “Infrared function.” Be sure to put in the right orientation during attachment.



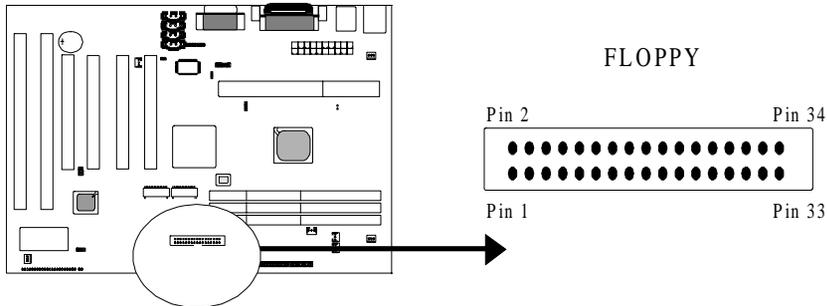
2-4-6 FAN1 /FAN2/FAN3 Connectors

There are 3 fan connectors, and they are marked as “FAN 1,” “FAN2,” and “FAN3.” Each fan connector has three pins.



2-4-7 Floppy

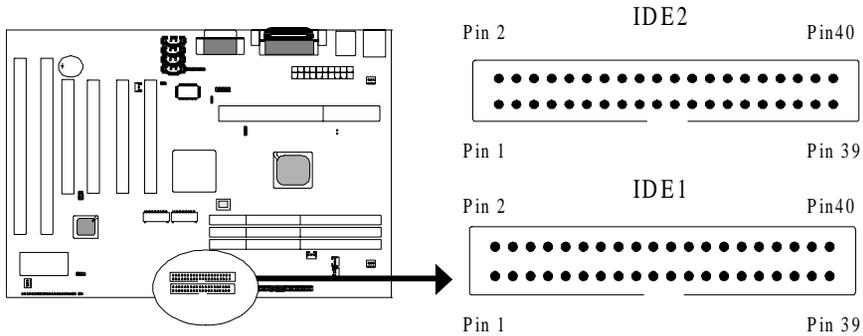
Floppy connector with 34 pins is used to attach the floppy drive cable.



Pin	Signal	Pin	Signal
Pin 1	GND	2	Data rate selection
Pin 3	GND	4	NC
Pin 5	GND	6	NC
Pin 7	GND	8	FDC index
Pin 9	GND	10	FDD Motor A enable
Pin 11	GND	12	FDD Drive B enable
Pin 13	GND	14	FDD drive A enable
Pin 15	GND	16	FDD Motor enable
Pin 17	GND	18	FDC head direction
Pin 19	GND	20	FDC step pulse output to the drive during a SEEK operation
Pin 21	GND	22	FDC write enable serial data to the Drive
Pin 23	GND	24	FDC write enable identify
Pin 25	GND	26	Floppy disk track 0. Indicates that the head of the selected drive is on track zero.
Pin 27	GND	28	FDD write protect. Indicates that the disk of the selected drive is write-protected.
Pin 29	GND	30	Read disk data, serial data input input from the FDD
Pin 31	GND	32	Floppy disk side 1 select
Pin 33	GND	34	Floppy disk change. This is an input pin that senses whether the drive door has been opened or a diskette has been changed.

2-4-8 IDE 1 and IDE2

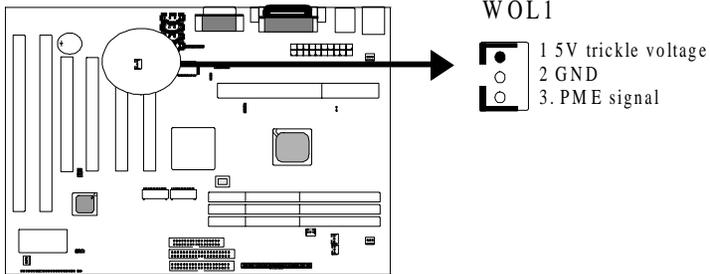
IDE 1/ IDE 2 both have 40 pins. There are 2 IDE connectors supported on this system board. IDE1 is primary channel, and IDE2 is secondary channel. Each channel supports 2 IDE devices, and 4 devices in total for this main board.



Pin	Signal	Pin	Signal
Pin 1	IDE reset	Pin 2	Ground
Pin 3	Data 7	Pin 4	Data 8
Pin 5	Data 6	Pin 6	Data 9
Pin 7	Data 5	Pin 8	Data 10
Pin 9	Data 4	Pin 10	Data 11
Pin 11	Data 3	Pin 12	Data 12
Pin 13	Data 2	Pin 14	Data 13
Pin 15	Data 1	Pin 16	Data 14
Pin 17	Data 0	Pin 18	Data 15
Pin 19	Ground	Pin 20	Key (NC)
Pin 21	PDREQ	Pin 22	Ground
Pin 23	I/O write	Pin 24	Ground
Pin 25	I/O read	Pin 26	Ground
Pin 27	NC	Pin 28	ALE
Pin 29	NC	Pin 30	Ground
Pin 31	IDE IRQ 14	Pin 32	IOSC15
Pin 33	Address A1	Pin 34	NC
Pin 35	Address A0	Pin 36	Address A2
Pin 37	IDE chip select 0	Pin 38	IDE chip select 1
Pin 39	IDE active	Pin 40	Ground

2-4-9 WOL1

Wake up on LAN, marked as “**WOL1**,” is a 3-pin connector. To support this feature, a network card is required for the system. More than that, a network management software must be installed too.

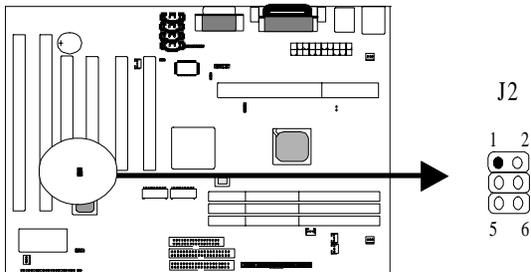


Wake up on LAN function requirement:

Power supply should offer at least 750mA to the signal “5V trickle voltage” to support WOL function

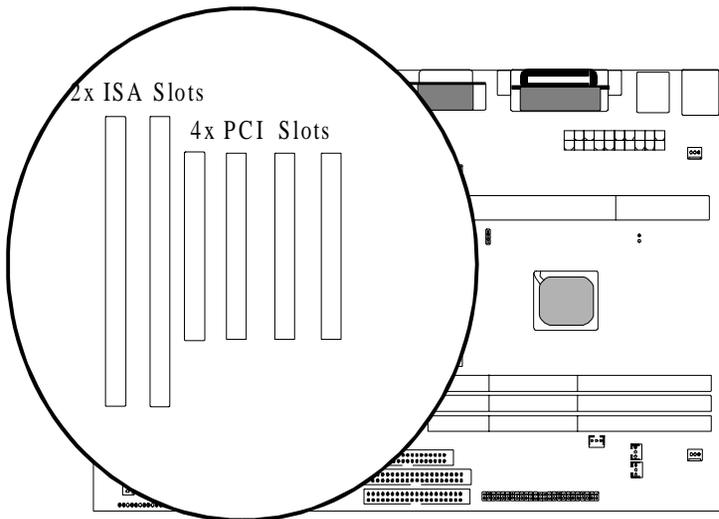
2-4-10 J2: SBLINK (reserved)

SB-LINK is used to attach any “PC/PCI” standard sound card like Creative AWE64D or Yamaha XG...for compatibility under DOS mode. Since 6ABX3 has audio function on board. SBLINK is reserved only.



2-5 Expansion Slots

Profiting from chip MPACT on board, AGP card is not required for this main board. Expansion slots contain four PCI slots, and two ISA slots on this main board. Below are details.

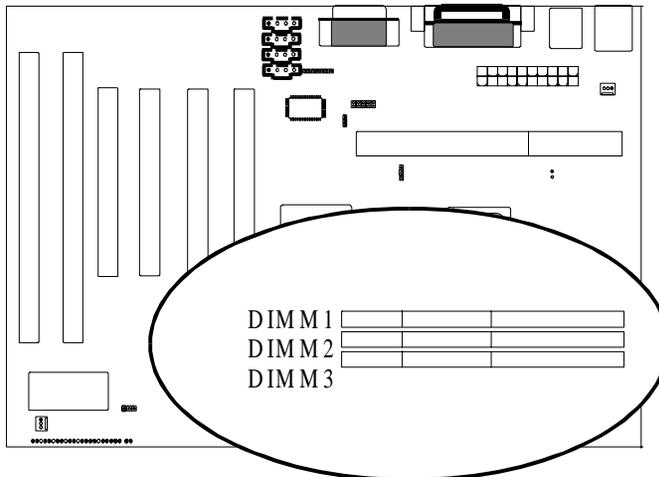


There are four standard PCI slots on board. 133MB/s data transfer rate on PCI bus can be compared to 33MB/s on EISA bus or 8MB/s on ISA bus. Synchronous operation CPU to PCI interface makes good graphic performance.

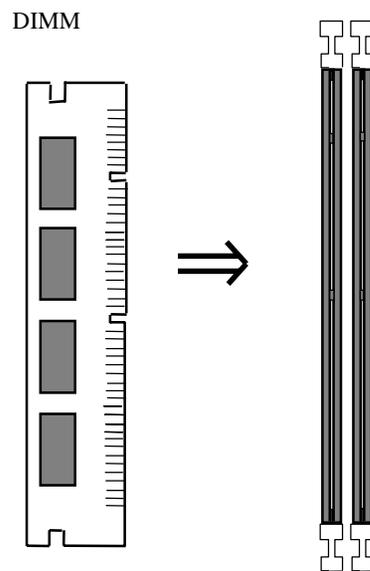
There are two standard 32-bit ISA slots on board. All of them are bus mastering.

2-6 DIMM Memory Installation

There are 3 DIMMs on board. Either DIMM 1, DIMM2, or DIMM3 supports 8 MB, 16 MB, 32 MB, 64 MB, and 128MB. Maximum memory for **SDRAM is up to 384MB; EDO RAM is up to 768 MB.**

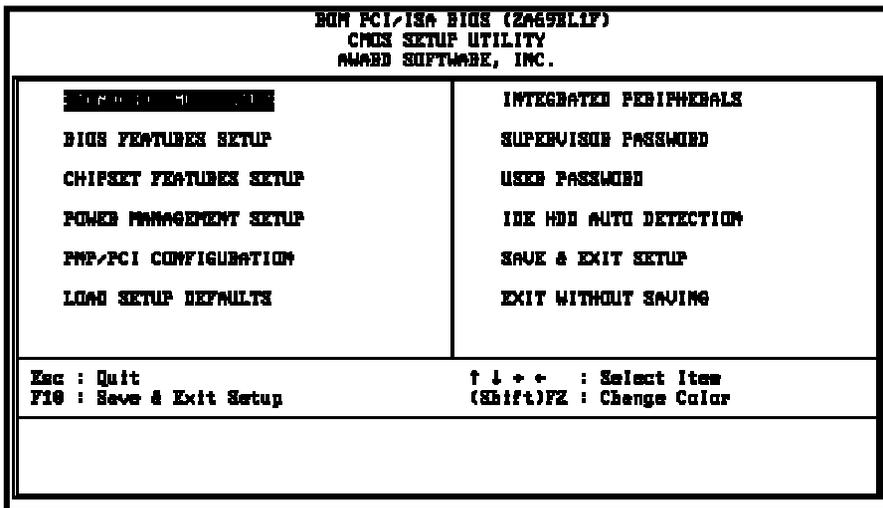


Insert the module as shown. Due to different number of pins on either side of the breaks, the module will only fit in the orientation as shown.



Chapter 3 BIOS Setup

3-1 Award BIOS CMOS Setup



The menu displays all the major selection items and allow user to select any of shown item. The selection is made by moving cursor (press any direction key) to the item and press <Enter> key. An on-line help message is displayed at the bottom of the screen as cursor is moving to various items which provides user better understanding of each function. When a selection is made, the menu of selected item will appear. So the user can modify associated configuration parameters.

3-2 Standard CMOS Setup

```

      ROM PCI/ISA BIOS (2069EL1F)
      STANDARD CMOS SETUP
      AWARD SOFTWARE, INC.

Date (mm:dd:yy) : Fri, Nov 27 1998
Time (hh:mm:ss) : 10 : 23 : 49

HARD DISKS          TYPE    SIZE  CYLS  HEAD  PRECOMP  LANDZ  SECTOR  MODE
-----
Primary Master    : Auto    0      0    0    0      0      0      0  AUTO
Primary Slave     : Auto    0      0    0    0      0      0      0  AUTO
Secondary Master  : Auto    0      0    0    0      0      0      0  AUTO
Secondary Slave   : Auto    0      0    0    0      0      0      0  AUTO

Drive A : 
Drive B : none

Video : EGA/VGA
Halt On : All Errors

Base Memory:  62K
Extended Memory:  62K
Other Memory:  512K
-----
Total Memory:  512K

ESC : Quit          ↑ ↓ + - : Select Item      F1/F2/+/- : Modify
F1  : Help          (Shift)F2 : Change Color

```

The "Standard CMOS Setup" allows user to configure system setting such as **current date and time**, **type of hard disk drive** installed in the system, **floppy drive type**, and the type of **display monitor**. Memory size is auto detected by the BIOS and displayed for your reference. When a field is highlighted (direction keys to move cursor and <Enter> key to select). The entries in the field will be changed by pressing <PageDown> or <PageUp> key or user can enter new data directly from the keyboard.

Hard Disk Configurations

1. **TYPE** : select from "1" to "45" to fill remaining fields with redefined values of disk drives. Select "USER" to fill the remaining fields. Select "AUTO" to detect the HDD type automatically.
2. **SIZE** : the hard disk size. The unit is mega byte(MB).
3. **CYLS** : the cylinder number of the hard disk.
4. **HEAD** : the read/write head number of hard disk. The range is from "1" to "16".
5. **PRECOMP** : the cylinder number at which the disk drive changes the write timing.
6. **LANDZ** : the cylinder number that the disk drive heads (read/write) are seated when the disk drive is parked.
7. **SECTOR** : the sector number of each track defined on the hard disk. The range is from "1" to "64".
8. **MODE** :select "AUTO" to detect the mode type automatically. If your hard disk supports the **LBA** mode, select "**LBA**" or "**LARGE**". However, if your hard disk cylinder is more than 1024 and does not support the lba function, you have to set at "**LARGE**." Select "**NORMAL**" if your hard disk supporting cylinder is below 1024.



Note 1: if hard disk primary master/slave and secondary master/slave were set to "auto," the hard disk size and model will be auto detected on display during POST.



Note2: "halt on" is to determine when to halt the system by the BIOS if error occurs during POST.

3-3 BIOS Features Setup

Menu below shows all of the manufacturer's default values of this main board. Move the cursor by pressing direction keys and <PageDown> or <PageUp> key to modify the parameters, pressing [F1] key to display help message of the selected item. This setup program also provide 2 convenient ways to load the default parameter data from BIOS [F6] or CMOS [F7] area if shown data is corrupted. This provides the system a capability to recover from any possible error.

BIOS FEATURES SETUP	
AWARD SOFTWARE, INC.	
Anti-Virus Protection	: Disabled
CPU Internal Cache	: Enabled
External Cache	: Enabled
CPU L2 Cache ECC Checking	: Enabled
Quick Power On Self Test	: Enabled
Boot Sequence	: A,C,SCSI
Swap Floppy Drive	: Disabled
Boot Up Floppy Seek	: Disabled
Boot Up NumLock Status	: On
Gate A20 Option	: Normal
TypeMetric Rate Setting	: Disabled
TypeMetric Rate (Chars/Sec)	: 6
TypeMetric Delay (Msec)	: 250
Security Option	: Setup
PCI/ISA Palette Swap	: Disabled
OS Select For DRAM > 64MB	: Non-OS2
Report No FDD For WIN 95	: No
Video BIOS Shadow	: Enabled
C8000-CBFFF Shadow	: Disabled
CC000-C7FFF Shadow	: Disabled
D0000-D3FFF Shadow	: Disabled
D4000-D7FFF Shadow	: Disabled
D8000-DBFFF Shadow	: Disabled
DC000-DFFFF Shadow	: Disabled
ESC : Quit F10 : Select Item F1 : Help PU/PD/←/→ : Modify F5 : Old Values (Shift)F2 : Color F7 : Load Setup Defaults	

Anti-Virus Protection

:Enabled

:Disabled (default)

CPU Internal Cache

Enabled (default): enable L1 cache

Disabled: disable L1 cache

External Cache**Enabled** (default): enable L2 cache**Disabled:** disable L2 cache***Quick Power On Self Test***

This category speeds up power on self test.

Enabled : BIOS will shorten or skip some check items.**Disabled:** normal speed***Boot sequence***

This category determines which drive the system searches first. Take “**A,C,SCSI**” for example. System will search in turn for floppy disk drive; second is hard disk drive, and finally SCSI drive. Default value is “**A,C,SCSI**”. Options are as below:

A,C,SCSI; C,A,SCCI; C,CDROM,A; CDROM,C,A; D,A,SCSI; E,A,SCSI; F,A,SCSI; SCSI,A,C; SCSI,C,A; C Only; LS/ZIP,C.

Swap Floppy Drive**Enabled:** floppy A&B will be swapped.**Disabled**(default): floppy A&B will be not swapped.***Boot Up Floppy Seek***

BIOS will determine if the floppy disk drive is 40 or 80 tracks. 360k type is 40 tracks while 720K/ 1.2M and 1.44M are all 80 tracks. Default value is “**Disabled.**”

Boot Up Numlock Status**:On**(default)**:Off*****Gate A20 Option*****:Normal** (default)**:Fast**

Typematic Rate Setting

This determines the typematic rate.

Enabled: enable typematic rate and typematic delay programming.

Disabled (default): disable typematic rate and typematic delay programming. The system bios will use default value of this 2 items and the default is controlled by keyboard.

Typematic Rate(Chars/Sec)

6: 6 Characters Per Second(default)

8: 8 Characters Per Second

10 : 10 Characters Per Second

12: 12 Characters Per Second

15: 15 Characters Per Second

20: 20 Characters Per Second

24: 24 Characters Per Second

30 : 30 Characters Per Second

***Typematic Delay (Msec)***

This is the interval between the first and second character displayed.

250 : 250 msec (default)

500 : 500 msec

750 : 750 msec

1000 :1000 msec

Security Option

:Setup (default)--- security protection in CMOS setup menu

Setting password in BIOS CMOS “**Supervisor Password**” or **User Password,**” the user needs to key in password if entering BIOS CMOS setup.

:System---security protection in system boot-up & BIOS setup

This function secures the system under system boot-up and BIOS setup.

PCI/VGA Palette Snoop

Enabled: it allows you to install an enhanced graphics adapter card.

Disabled (default): If your graphics adapter card does not support the palette snoop function, please set at **Disabled** to avoid system malfunction.

OS Select For DRAM> 64MB

This option is especially set for OS2 operating system. Set “**OS2**” for RAM memory over 64MB and set “**Non-OS2**” for other operating systems like Windows® 95/98 or NT.

:Non-OS2 (default)

:OS2

.....

Video BIOS Shadow

It determines whether video BIOS will be copied to RAM. However, it is optional from chipset design. Video shadow will increase the video speed.

Enabled : Video Shadow is enabled (default)

Disabled: Video Shadow is disabled

***C8000-CBFFF Shadow, CC000-CFFF Shadow, D0000-D3FFF Shadow:
D4000-D7FFF Shadow, D8000-DBFFF Shadow, DC000-DFFF Shadow***

These are categories determining whether optional ROM will be copied to RAM by 16KB or 32KB per unit and the size depends on chipset.

:Enabled

:Disabled(default)

.....

3-4 Chipset Features Setup

BIOS PCI/ISA BIOS (2a69ELIF) CHIPSET FEATURES SETUP AWARD SOFTWARE, INC.	
Auto Configuration : Enabled	CPU Speed : 233MHz(66x3.5)
EDO DRAM Speed Selection : 60ns	CPU Warning Temperature : Disabled
EDO CAS# to Wait State : 2	Current CPU Temperature :
EDO RAS# to Wait State : 1	Current CPUFAM1 Speed :
SDRAM RAS-to-CAS Delay : 3	Current CPUFAM2 Speed :
SDRAM RAS Precharge Time : 3	Current Uin3(U) :
SDRAM CAS Latency Time : Auto	Current Uin1(U) :
SDRAM Precharge Control : Disabled	Current Uin2(U) :
DRAM Data Integrity Mode : Non-ECC	Current Uin4(U) :
System BIOS Cacheable : Enabled	Shutdown Temperature : 60°C/140°F
Video BIOS Cacheable : Enabled	
Video RAM Cacheable : Disabled	
8 Bit I/O Recovery Time : 1	
16 Bit I/O Recovery Time : 1	
Memory Hole At 15M-16M : Disabled	
Passive Release : Enabled	ESC : Quit F10 : Select Item
Delayed Transaction : Disabled	F1 : Help F4/F5/+/- : Modify
AGP Aperture Size (MB) : 256	F5 : Old Values (Shift) F7 : Color
	F7 : Load Setup Defaults

Auto configuration

BIOS will automatically detect the CPU speed and will auto-configure the bus frequency, DRAM speed, cache and read/write cycle.

:Enabled (default)

:Disabled

EDO DRAM Speed Selection

:60ns (default)

:50ns

SDRAM RAS- to- CAS Delay

This controls the DRAM page miss and row miss leadoff timing.

: 2

: 3 (default)

SDRAM RAS Precharge Time

SDRAM precharge time by RAS.

: 2

: 3 (default)

SDRAM CAS Latency Time

:Auto (default)

:2

:3

SDRAM Precharge Control

:Enabled

:Disabled (default)

DRAM Data Integrity Mode

:Non-ECC (default)

:ECC

System BIOS cacheable

Define whether system BIOS area cacheable or not.

:Enabled (default)

:Disabled

Video BIOS cacheable--- to define whether video BIOS area cacheable or not.

:Enabled (default)

:Disabled

Video RAM Cacheable

:Enabled --- allows caching of the video RAM, resulting in better system performance. However, if any program writes to this memory area, a system error may occur.

:Disabled (default)

8 Bit I/O Recovery Time:

This field defines the recovery time from 1 to 8 for 8-bit I/O.

16 Bit I/O Recovery Time:

To define the recovery time from 1 to 4 for 16-bit I/O.

Memory Hole At 15M-16M: this field enable a memory hole in main memory space. CPU cycles matching an enabled hole are passed on to PCI bus.

:Enabled

:Disabled (default)

AGP Aperture Size (MB)

To select the size of the Accelerated Graphics Port (AGP) aperture is a portion of the PCI memory address range dedicated for graphics memory address space. Host cycles that hit the aperture range are forwarded to the AGP without any translation.

:256M (default)

:128M, 64M, 32M, 16M, 8M, 4M

CPU speed

Please refer to page 10 “2-2 CPU speed setup” for details.

CPU Warning Temperature

This function is CPU over-heat alarm. Select either of the below temperature will give an alarm when CPU temperature is over-heated.

:Disabled

**:50°C/122°F, 53°C/127°F, 56°C/133°F, 60°C/140°F, 63°C/145°F,
66°C/151°F, 70°C/158°F**

Current CPU Temperature, Current CPUFan1 speed/CPUFan2 speed/ Current Vin3(V)/ Vin1(V)/VIN(2)/Vdd(V):

System will automatically detect the above items and show the status.

Shutdown Temperature

System will shut down automatically when CPU temperature is over the appointed temperature. Below is the boundary which system gives alarm

:60°C/140°F (default)

:65°C/149°F, 70°C/158°F, 75°C/167°F

3-5 Power Management Setup

BIOS PCI/ISA BIOS (2A65NLI1F) POWER MANAGEMENT SETUP AWARD SOFTWARE, INC.			
ACPI function	: Disabled	*** Delay Global Timer Events ***	
Power Management	: Min Saving	IRQ13-7,9-151,NMI	: Disabled
PM Control by APM	: Yes	Primary IDE 0	: Disabled
Video Off Method	: EPMS	Primary IDE 1	: Disabled
Video Off After	: Suspend	Secondary IDE 0	: Disabled
MOUSE Use IRQ	: 3	Secondary IDE 1	: Disabled
Wake Mode	: Disable	Flappy Disk	: Disabled
Standby Mode	: Disable	Serial Port	: Enabled
Suspend Mode	: Disable	Parallel Port	: Disabled
HDD Power Down	: Disable		
Throttle Duty Cycle	: 62.5%		
PCI/AGP Act-Monitor	: Disabled		
Soft-Off by PWR-BTN	: Instant-Off		
CPUFan Off in Suspend	: Disabled		
PowerOn by Ring	: Disabled		
Resume by Alarm	: Disabled		
Wake Up On LAN	: Enabled	ESC : Quit	F1-- : Select Item
IRQ 8 Break Suspend	: Disabled	F1 : Help	PL/PD/+- : Modify
		F5 : Old Values (Shift)	F2 : Color
		F7 : Load Setup Defaults	

ACPI function

:Disabled (default)

:Enabled

Power Management

:User Define(default)--users can configure their own power management

:Min Saving

:Max Saving

:Disabled

PM Control By APM

No : system BIOS will ignore APM.

Yes (default) : system BIOS will wait for APM's prompt before it enter any PM mode, e.g. Doze, standby or suspend.



Note 1: if APM is installed, and there is a task running, even if the timer is time out, the APM will not prompt the BIOS to put the system into any power saving mode!



Note2: If APM is not installed, this option has no effect.

Video Off Method

:DPMS (default), Blank Screen, V/H Sync+Blank

MODEM Use IRQ

:3(default), 4, 5, 7, 9,10,11,NA

Soft-Off by PWRBTN

:Instant-off

: Delay 4 sec

This allows the user to set the soft-off power button to turn off the system or set to "4 seconds" holding the power and system will shut down in 4 seconds.

HDD Power Down

:Disabled (default), 1 min--- 15 min.

Doze Mode

:Disabled (default), 1 min --- 1 hour

Suspend mode

:Disabled(default) , 1 min --- 1 hour

Modem Ring Resume

Enabled: modem ring on function--- system can be turned on through modem.

Disable (default): disble this function



Note: this function only works when the system is turned off from Windows mode, and Doze mode will not function.

RTC Alarm Resume: auto power on at the appointed date and time.

Enabled: key in the date of current month and time of the day. System will turn on then.

Disable (default) : disble this function.



Note: this function only works when the system is turned off in Windows mode, and Doze mode will not function.

Primary INTR

:on (default)

Select “on,” it adds the following functions, “**IRQ3 (COM2)- IRQ15 (Reserved).**”

:off

Select “off,” “**IRQ3 (COM2)- IRQ15 (Reserved)**” will not show.



3-6 PNP / PCI Configuration Setup

BIOS PCI/ISA BIOS (2A69E11F) PNP/PCI CONFIGURATION AWARD SOFTWARE, INC.	
PNP OS Installed : NO	Assign IRQ For VGA : Enabled
Resources Controlled By : Manual	Slot 1 Use IRQ No. : Auto
Reset Configuration Data : Disabled	Slot 2 Use IRQ No. : Auto
	Slot 3 Use IRQ No. : Auto
	Slot 4 Use IRQ No. : Auto
	Used MEM base addr : M/A
	Assign IRQ For USB : Enabled
IRQ-3 assigned to : PCI/ISA PnP	
IRQ-4 assigned to : PCI/ISA PnP	
IRQ-5 assigned to : PCI/ISA PnP	
IRQ-7 assigned to : PCI/ISA PnP	
IRQ-9 assigned to : PCI/ISA PnP	
IRQ-10 assigned to : PCI/ISA PnP	
IRQ-11 assigned to : PCI/ISA PnP	
IRQ-12 assigned to : PCI/ISA PnP	
IRQ-14 assigned to : PCI/ISA PnP	
IRQ-15 assigned to : PCI/ISA PnP	
DMA-0 assigned to : PCI/ISA PnP	
DMA-1 assigned to : PCI/ISA PnP	
DMA-3 assigned to : PCI/ISA PnP	
DMA-5 assigned to : PCI/ISA PnP	
DMA-6 assigned to : PCI/ISA PnP	
DMA-7 assigned to : PCI/ISA PnP	
	ESC : Quit F4 : Select Item
	F1 : Help F5/F6/+/= : Modify
	F5 : Old Values (Shift)F2 : Color
	F7 : Load Setup Defaults

PNP OS Installed

:No(default)

OS will not recognize PnP devices.

:Yes

OS will arrange the setup of PnP devices.

Resources Controlled By

:Manual(default)

The table will show the below items: “Reset Configuration Data, IRQ-3 assigned to, DMA-0 assigned to.” The user can adjust the shown items as required.

:Auto

The table will not show the above items, and the system will automatically assign the above setup.

Reset Configuration Data**:Disabled**(default)**:Enabled---** to reset “**Extended System Configuration Data(ESCD)** when you exit setup if you have installed a new add-on card and the system reconfiguration has caused such a serious conflict that the operating system can not boot up.***IRQ-3 Assigned To---- IRQ-15 Assigned To*****: PCI/ISA PnP**(default)**: Legacy ISA*****DMA-0 Assigned To--- DMA-7 Assigned To*****: PCI/ISA PnP**(default)**: Legacy ISA*****Assign IRQ for VGA*****:Enable** (default)**:Disable*****Assign IRQ for USB*****:Enable** (default)**:Disable**

3-7 Integrated Peripherals

BIOS PCI/ISA BIOS (ZAG9ELIF)	
INTEGRATED PERIPHERALS	
AWARD SOFTWARE, INC.	
IDE HDD Block Mode	: Enabled
IDE Primary Master PIO	: Auto
IDE Primary Slave PIO	: Auto
IDE Secondary Master PIO	: Auto
IDE Secondary Slave PIO	: Auto
IDE Primary Master UDMA	: Auto
IDE Primary Slave UDMA	: Auto
IDE Secondary Master UDMA	: Auto
IDE Secondary Slave UDMA	: Auto
On-Chip Primary PCI IDE	: Enabled
On-Chip Secondary PCI IDE	: Enabled
USB Keyboard Support	: Disabled
Init Display First	: AGP
Onboard Parallel Port	:
Parallel Port Mode	:
ECP Mode Use DMA	: 3
ESC input clock	: 8 Mhz
Onboard FDC Controller	: Enabled
Onboard Serial Port 1	: 3F8/IRQ4
Onboard Serial Port 2	:
USB Mode	:
USB Duplex Mode	: Half
ESC	: Quit
F1	: Help
F5	: Old Values (Shift)
F7	: Load Setup Defaults
F10	: Select Item
F4/F5/+/=	: Modify
F2	: Color

IDE HDD Block Mode

This feature enhances hard disk performance by making multi sector transfer instead of one sector per transfer. Most of IDE drivers, except very early designs ,can use this feature.

:Enabled (default)

:Disabled

IDE Primary Master PIO/ IDE Primary Slave PIO

This feature detects your primary master hard disk device.

:Auto (default)

:Mode 0,1,2,3,4

IDE Secondary Master PIO/IDE Secondary Slave PIO

This feature detects your secondary master hard disk device.

:**Auto** (default)

:**Mode 0,1,2,3,4**

On-Chip Primary PCI IDE : select use chip support primary PCI IDE.

: **Enabled** (default)

: **Disabled**

On-Chip secondary PCI IDE:select use chip support secondary PCI IDE.

: **Enabled** (default)

: **Disabled**

USB Keyboard Support

:**Enabled** (select “Enabled” if the system uses a USB keyboard)

:**Disabled** (default)

Init Display First—to decide which video function (AGP or PCI) to detect first

: **AGP** (default)--- the system will detect the onboard “AGP” function first and then the PCI-interface VGA card .

: **PCI Slot**--- the system will detect PCI-interface VGA card and then the onboard “AGP” function.

Onboard FDC Controller

: **Enabled** (default)

: **Disabled**

Onboard Serial Port 1

: **3F8/IRQ4** (default)

: **2F8/IRQ3**

: **3E8/IRQ4**

: **2E8/IRQ3**

: **Auto**

: **Disabled**

Onboard Serial Port 2

: 3F8/IRQ4
: 2F8/IRQ3 (default)
: 3E8/IRQ4
: 2E8/IRQ3
: Auto
: Disabled

Onboard Parallel Port

: 378/IRQ7 (default)
: 3BC/IRQ7
: 278H/IRQ5
: Disabled

Parallel Port Mode

SPP (Default)	
EPP	
ECP	Choosing this item, there is another line shown: ECP Mode Use DMA: 3(default) / 1
ECP+EPP	Choosing this item, another line is shown: ECP Mode Use DMA: 3(default) / 1

3-8 Supervisor/User Password

The "Supervisor/User Password setting" utility sets the security protection. There are two kinds of password functions in the setup menu : one is "Supervisor Password," and the other is "User Password." Their difference is:

Supervisor Password: this function allows you the right to change the options of setup menu.

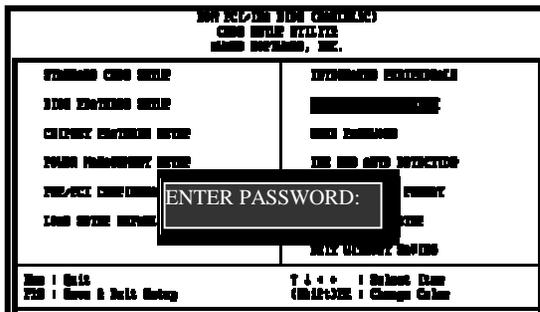
User Password: this function only allows you to enter the setup menu but not to change the options of the setup menu except "USER PASSWORD," "SAVE & EXIT SETUP," and "EXIT WITHOUT SAVING."

1. How to set "Supervisor Password" & "User Password"

The setup of "Supervisor Password" and "User Password" have the same steps.

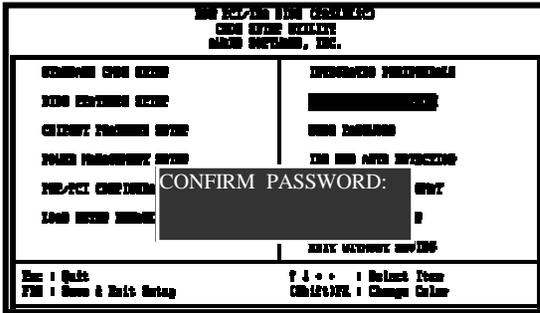
Step 1: Enter Password

Press <Enter> after appointing the password.



Step 2: Confirm Password

Typing the password again and pressing <Enter> .



Note: If you forget password, please clear CMOS.
(refer to jumper RTC1 CMOS status)

Step 3: Set “Security Option” in “BIOS Features Setup”

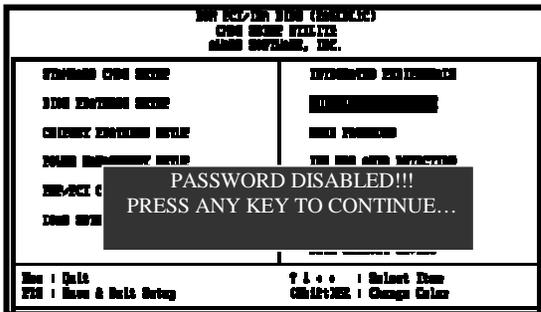
After setting password, enter “Security Option” in “BIOS Features Setup.” There are 2 options “Setup” & “System.” “Setup” secures CMOS setup. “System” secures PC system and password is required during system boot-up and CMOS setup..

2. How to Disable “Supervisor Password” & “User Password”

Step 1: **Go to CMOS Setup Menu** (need to key in password first)

Step 2: **Enter “Supervisor Password” or “User Password”**

After enter, it shows “Enter Password.” Press the <Enter> key instead of entering a new password when “ENTER PASSWORD” appears. It will inform “PASSWORD DISABLED PRESS ANY KEY TO CONTINUE.” Press any key as instructed to disable password.



3-9 IDE HDD Auto Detection

```

      ROM PCI/ISA BIOS
      CMOS SETUP UTILITY
      AMIB SOFTWARE, INC.
  
```

```

HARD DISK TYPE  SIZE  CYLS  HEAD  PRECOMP  LANDZ SECTOR  MODE
Primary Master:
Primary Slave:
Secondary Master:
Secondary Slave:
  
```

```

Select Primary Master Option (N: Skip): N
  
```

OPTIONS	SIZE	CYLS	HEAD	PRECOMP	LANDZ	SECTOR	MODE
2 (Y)	4302	523	255	0	8893	63	LBA
1	4303	8894	15	65535	8893	63	NORMAL
3	429	6555	2405	65535	8893	63	LARGE

```

Note: Some OSes (like SCO-UNIX) must use "NORMAL" for installation.
  
```

The **"IDE HDD AUTO DETECTION"** utility is a very useful tool especially when you do not know which kind of hard disk type you are using. You can use this utility to detect the correct disk type installed in the system automatically or you can set hard disk type to auto in the standard CMOS setup. You don't need the **"IDE HDD Aauto Detection"** utility. The BIOS will auto-detect the hard disk size and model on display during post.

The Award® BIOS supports 3 HDD modes: **NORMAL, LBA & LARGE.**

1. Normal mode

Generic access mode in which neither the BIOS nor the IDE controller will make any transformations during accessing.

The maximum number of cylinders, head & sectors for normal mode are **1024, 16 & 63.**

No. Cylinder	(1024)
X No. Head	(16)
X No. Sector	(63)
<u>X No. Per Sector</u>	<u>(512)</u>
	528 MB

If user set this HDD to normal mode, the maximum accessible HDD size will be 528 MB even though its physical size may be greater than that!

2. LBA (Logical Block Addressing) Mode

A new HDD accessing method to overcome the 528 MB bottleneck. The number of cylinders, heads & sectors shown in setup may not be the number physically contained in the HDD. During HDD accessing, the ide controller will transform the logical address described by sector, head & cylinder into its own physical address inside the HDD.

The maximum HDD size supported by LBA mode is 8.4 GB which is obtained by the following formula:

No. Cylinder	(1024)
X No. Head	(255)
X No. Sector	(63)
<u>X No. Bytes Per Sector</u>	<u>(512)</u>
	8.4 GB

3. Large Mode

Extended HDD access mode supported by Award® software. Some IDE HDDs contain more than 1024 cylinder without LBA support (in some cases, user do not want LBA). The Award® BIOS provides another alternative to support these kinds of large mode:

<u>Cyls.</u>	<u>Head</u>	<u>Sector</u>	<u>Mode</u>
1120	16	59	NORMAL
560	32	59	LARGE

BIOS tricks DOS (or other OS) that the number of cylinders is less than 1024 by dividing it by 2. At the same time, the number of heads is multiplied by 2. A reverse transformation process will be made inside int 12h in order to access the right HDD address the right HDD address!

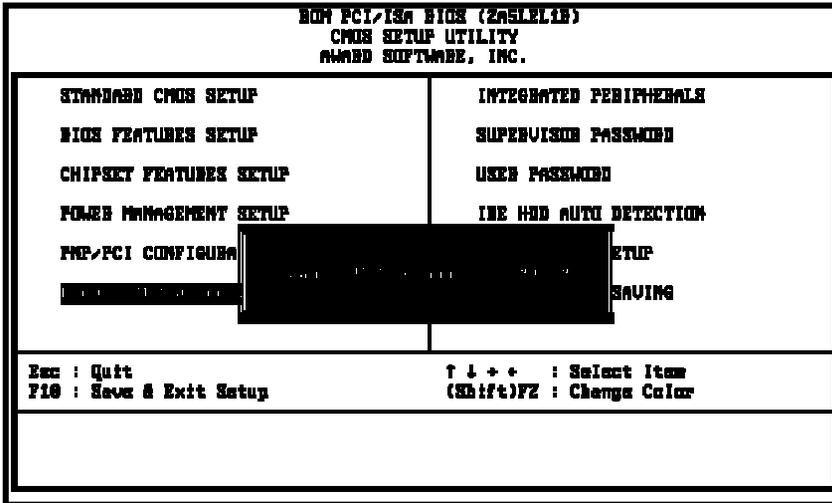
4. Maximum HDD Size:

	No. Cylinder	(1024)
X	No. Head	(32)
X	No. Sector	(63)
X	<u>No. Bytes Per Sector</u>	<u>(512)</u>
		1 GB



To support LBA or large mode of HDDs, there must be some softwares involved. All these softwares are located in the Award® HDD service routine (int 13h). It may be failed to access a HDD with LBA (large) mode selected if you are running under an perating system which replaces the whole int 13h. Unix operating systems do not support either LBA or large and must utility the standard mode. Unix can support drives larger than 528MB.

3-10 Load Setup Defaults



"Load Setup Defaults" loads optimized settings which are stored in the BIOS ROM. The auto-configured settings only affect "BIOS Features Setup" and "Chipset Features Setup" screens. There is no effect on the standard CMOS setup. To use this feature, highlight it on the main screen and press the <Enter> key. A line will appear on screen asking if you want to load the setup default values. Press the <Y> key and then press the <Enter> key. The setup defaults will then load. Press <N> if you don't want to

3-11 Save & Exit Setup

The "Save & Exit Setup" option will bring you back to boot up procedure with all the changes, you have made which are recorded in the CMOS RAM.

ROM PCI/ISA BIOS (2ASLE1B) CMOS SETUP UTILITY AWARD SOFTWARE, INC.	
STANDARD CMOS SETUP	INTEGRATED PERIPHERALS
BIOS FEATURES SETUP	SUPERVISOR PASSWORD
CHIPSET FEATURES SETUP	USER PASSWORD
POWER MANAGEMENT SETUP	IDE HDD AUTO DETECTION
PNP/PCI CONFIGURATION	LOAD SETUP DEFAULTS
LOAD SETUP DEFAULTS	SAVE & EXIT SETUP
Esc : Quit F10 : Save & Exit Setup	
↑ ↓ → ← : Select Item (Shift)F2 : Change Color	

Chapter 4 Appendix

4-1 Memory Map

Address range	Size	Description
00000-7FFFF	512K	Conventional memory
80000-9FBFF	127K	Extended conventional memory
9FC00-9FFFF	1K	Extended BIOS data area if PS/2 mouse is installed
A0000-C7FFF	160K	Available for hi DOS memory
C8000-DFFFF	96K	Available for hi DOS memory and adapter ROMs
E0000-EEFFF	60K	Available for UMB
EF000-EFFFF	4K	Video service routine for monochrome & CGA adapter
F0000-F7FFF	32K	BIOS CMOS setup utility
F8000-FCFFF	20K	BIOS runtime service routine (2)
FD000-FDFFF	4K	Plug and play escd data area
FE000-FFFFF	8K	BIOS runtime service routine (1)

4-2 I/O Map

000-01F	DMA controller (master)
020-021	Interrupt controller (master)
022-023	Chipset control registers. I/o posts
040-05F	Timer control registers
060-06F	Keyboard interface controller (8042)
070-07F	RTC ports & CMOS I/O ports
080-09F	DMA register
0A0-0BF	Interrupt controller (slave)
0C0-0DF	DMA controller (slave)
0F0-0FF	Math coprocessor
1F0-1FB	Hard disk controller
278-27F	Parallel port 2
2B0-2DF	Graphics adapter controller
2F8-2FF	Serial port 2
360-36F	Network ports
378-37F	Parallel port 1
3B0-3BF	Monochrome & parallel port adapter
3C0-3CF	EGA adapter
3D0-3DF	CGA adapter
3F0-3F7	Floppy disk controller
3F8-3FF	Serial port-1

4-3 Time & DMA Channels Map

Time map:

Timer channel 0 system timer interrupt
Timer channel 1 DRAM refresh request
Timer channel 2 speaker tone generator

Dma channels:

DMA channel 0 available
DMA channel 1 onboard ecp (option)
DMA channel 2 floppy disk (smc chip)
DMA channel 3 onboard ECP (default)
DMA channel 4 cascade for dma controller 1
DMA channel 5 available
DMA channel 6 available
DMA channel 7 available

4-4 Interrupt Map

NMI non-maskable interrupt

IRQ(H/W):

- 0 system timer interrupt from timer 0
- 1 keyboard output buffer full
- 2 cascade for IRQ 8-15
- 3 serial port2
- 4 serial port1
- 5 parallel port 2
- 6 floppy disk (smc chip)
- 7 parallel port 1
- 8 RTC clock
- 9 available
- 10 available
- 11 available
- 12 PS/2 mouse
- 13 math coprocessor
- 14 onboard hard disk (ide1) channel
- 15 onboard hard disk (ide2) channel

4-5 RTC & CMOS RAM Map

RTC & CMOS :

- 00 seconds
- 01 second alarm
- 02 minutes
- 03 minutes alarm
- 04 hours
- 05 hours alarm
- 06 day of week
- 07 day of month
- 08 month
- 09 year
- 0a status register a
- 0b status register b
- 0c status register c
- 0d status register d
- 0e diagnostic status byte
- 0f shutdown byte
- 10 floppy disk drive type byte
- 12 hard disk type byte
- 13 reserve
- 14 equipment type
- 15 base memory low byte
- 16 base memory high byte
- 17 extension memory low byte
- 18 extension memory high byte
- 19-2d
- 2e-2f
- 30 Reserved for extension memory low byte
- 31 reserved for extension memory high byte
- 32 date century byte
- 33 information flag
- 34-3f reserve
- 40-7f reserved for chipset setting data

4-6 Award BIOS Hard Disk Type

Type	Cylinder	Heads	Write Pre-comp	Landing Zone	Sectors	Size
1	306	4	128	305	17	10MB
2	615	4	300	615	17	21MB
3	615	6	300	615	17	32MB
4	940	8	512	940	17	65MB
5	940	6	512	940	17	49MB
6	615	4	65535	615	17	21MB
7	462	8	256	511	17	32MB
8	733	5	65535	733	17	31MB
9	900	15	65535	901	17	117MB
10	820	3	65535	820	17	21MB
11	855	5	65535	855	17	37MB
12	855	7	65535	855	17	52MB
13	306	8	128	319	17	21MB
14	733	7	65535	733	17	44MB
16	612	4	0	663	17	21MB
17	977	5	300	977	17	42MB
18	977	7	65535	977	17	59MB
19	1024	7	512	1023	17	62MB
20	733	5	300	732	17	31MB
21	733	7	300	732	17	44MB
22	733	5	300	733	17	31MB
23	306	4	0	336	17	10MB
24	977	5	0	925	17	42MB
25	1024	9	65535	925	17	80MB
26	1224	7	65535	754	17	74MB
27	1224	11	65535	754	17	117MB
28	1224	15	65535	699	17	159MB
29	1024	8	65535	823	17	71MB
30	1024	11	65535	1023	17	98MB

Type	Cylinder	Heads	Write Pre-comp	Landing Zone	Sectors	Size
31	918	11	65535	1023	17	87MB
32	925	9	65535	926	17	72MB
33	1024	10	65535	1023	17	89MB
34	1024	12	65535	1023	17	106MB
35	1024	13	65535	1023	17	115MB
36	1024	14	65535	1023	17	124MB
37	1024	2	65535	1023	17	17MB
38	1024	16	65535	1023	17	142MB
39	918	15	65535	1023	17	119MB
40	820	6	65535	820	17	42MB
41	1024	5	65535	1023	17	44MB
42	1024	8	65535	1023	17	68MB
43	809	6	65535	852	17	42MB
44	809	9	65535	852	17	64MB
45	776	8	65535	775	17	104MB
46	AUTO	0	0	0	0	
47	USER'S	TYPE				

4-7 ISA I/O Address Map

I/O Address (HEX)	I/O device
000 - 01F	DMA Controller 1, 8237A-5
020 - 03F	Interrupt Controller 1, 8259A
040 - 05F	System Timer, 8254-2
060 - 06F	8742 Keyboard Controller
070 - 07F	real-time Clock/CMOS and NMI Mask
080 - 09F	DMA Page Register, 74LS612
0A0 - 0BF	Interrupt Controller 2, 8259A
0C0 - 0DF	DMA Controller 2, 8237A-5
0F0 - 0FF	i486 Math Coprocessor
1F0 - 1F8	Fixed Disk Drive Adapter
200 - 207	Game I/O
20C - 20D	Reserved
21F	Reserved
278 - 27F	Parallel Printer Port 2
2B0 - 2DF	Alternate Enhanced Graphic Adapter
2E1	GPIB Adapter 0
2E2 - 2E3	Data Acquisition Adapter 0
2F8 - 2FF	Serial Port 2 (RS-232-C)
300 - 31F	Prototype Card
360 - 363	PC Network (Low Address)
364 - 367	Reserved
368 - 36B	PC Network (High Address)
36C - 36F	Reserved
378 - 37F	Parallel Printer Port 1
380 - 38F	SDLC, Bisynchronous 2
390 - 393	Cluster
3A0 - 3AF	Bisynchronous 1
3B0 - 3BF	Monochrome Display and Printer Adapter

I/O Address (HEX)	I/O device
3C0 - 3CF	Enhanced Graphics Adapter
3D0 - 3DF	Color/Graphics Monitor Adapter
3F0 - 3F7	Diskette Drive Controller
3F8 - 3FF	Serial Port 1 (RS-232-C)
6E2 - 6E3	Data Acquisition Adapter 1
790 - 793	Cluster Adapter 1
AE2 - AE3	Data Acquisition Adapter 2
B90 - B93	Cluster Adapter 2
EE2 - EE3	Data Acquisition Adapter 3
1390 - 1393	Cluster Adapter 3
22E1	GPIB Adapter 1
2390 - 2393	Cluster Adapter 4
42E1	GPIB Adapter 2
62E1	GPIB Adapter 3
82E1	GPIB Adapter 4
A2E1	GPIB Adapter 5
C2E1	GPIB Adapter 6
E2E1	GPIB Adapter 7

Chapter 5 Q & A

5-1 Errors Messages During Power On Self Test

During **power on self test (post)**, BIOS will automatically detect the system devices. Below is the questions that users may always meet. The user may press “**Esc**” key to skip the full memory test.

1. *Beep sound*

On power on, the system make beep sound to offer different messages. If the system is configured correctly, it prompts a short beep to show correct the devices configuration is done correctly. When VGA card and DIMM modules are not plugged well, the system makes longer and constant beep sounds.

2. *BIOS ROM checksum error*

It indicates the checksum of the BIOS code is not right and system will always halt on power on screen. Contact the dealer to exchange a new BIOS.

3. *CMOS battery fails*

It indicates the CMOS battery does not work. Contact the dealer to exchange a new BIOS.

4. *CMOS checksum error*

It indicates the CMOS checksum is incorrect. Load the default values in BIOS to solve this problem. This error may result from a weak BIOS, so exchange a new BIOS if necessary.

5. *Hard disk initialize*

Please wait a moment...

Some hard drives require more time to initialize.

6. *Hard disk install failure*

The system can not find or initialize the hard drive controller or the drive. Check if the controller is set correctly. If no hard disk is installed, “**Hard drive selection**” must be set to “**none.**”

7. *Keyboard error or no keyboard present*

This means the system can not initialize the keyboard. Check if the keyboard is plugged well and be sure no keys are pressed during POST.

8. *Keyboard is lock out- Unlock the key*

Normally when this message comes out, check if there is anything mis-placed on the keyboard. Be sure nothing touches the keys.

9. *Memory test fails*

There will be more information to specify the type and location of the memory error.

10. *Primary master hard disk fail*

The BIOS find an error in the primary master hard disk drive.

11. *Primary slave hard disk fail*

The BIOS finds an error in the primary slave hard disk drive.

12. *Secondary master hard disk fail*

The BIOS finds an error in the secondary slave master hard disk drive.

13. *Secondary slave hard disk fail*

The BIOS finds an error in the secondary slave IDE hard disk drive.

5-2 Frequently Asked Questions

Below is questions users always come out with. **Q** is for question. **A** is for answer.

Q: Why can't the CPU frequency be adjusted to 100 MHz ?

A: The BIOS will automatically detect the CPU frequency (66MHz or 100 MHz). Therefore, if your CPU frequency cannot be adjusted to 100 MHz, then your CPU may be 66 MHz. In BIOS "speed setup," there are other frequencies, like 75 MHz, 83 MHz, 103 MHz, 102 MHz, 112 MHz, 133MHz. These are for internal test only. No guarantee is provided since this is not included in chipset specification.

Q: Why is my system not stable with 100 MHz CPU?

A: There are many reasons for this condition. One of the most common is that SDRAM does not match PC-100 specification. When system is operated under 100 MHz, in addition to 100 MHz CPU, SDRAM must be PC-100 DIMM too.

5-3 Web-site Service

If you have any questions this manual may not help, like updated BIOS, or any information you need regarding our products, please visit our web-site at

- <http://www.lucky-star.com.tw>

Website to bundle updated “XStore Pro” IDE driver

Updated drivers will be constantly provided at High Point’s website. Luck Star website is also linked to High Point.

- <http://highpoint-tech.com>